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The Washington Historical Quarterly

A CONTRIBUTION TOWARD A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF MARCUS WHITMAN.

The following list of references relating to Marcus Whitman has been prepared for the Reference Department of the University of Washington Library. It is submitted for publication as a means of saving cards and space in the library catalogue, and also with the hope that it may prove useful to students and neighboring librarians.

As to scope, the list covers the following points:

1. Biographical material.
2. The "Macedonian cry" of the Indians as a cause of Whitman's connection with the Oregon Mission.
3. Whitman's Waiilatpu station of the Oregon Mission of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions.
4. Whitman's ride.
5. The Whitman massacre.
6. The controversy over Whitman's political influence. In connection with this controversy arises the question of the attitude of the United States Government towards Oregon, especially during the years immediately preceding Whitman's visit to the East in 1842-43. Owing to the large amount of material relative to this question, it has been excluded from the list with the exception of some few references to authorities that have been prominently brought into the controversy.

As to arrangement, the references have been given in three groups:

1. Manuscripts.
2. Books.
3. References to periodicals and the publications of societies.

In the form of entry used, a departure has been made from bibliographic custom. Instead of the usual "see" or "in" analytic entry, in which the name of the book or magazine containing the article and the pages referred to are mentioned last, it has been thought desirable to bring these facts to the front. The list exhibits first of all the places where material bearing upon the subject may be found, after that, facts showing what such material may be. This arrangement makes it possible for a student to select with promptness such articles as he may wish to call for in a library or for the librarian to readily check such items as the library may contain. Notes have been given as to the contents of many of the articles, not at all for the purpose of taking sides in a discussion, but merely to give the student, if possible, some clue to the contents or trend of the article so that he may judge as to whether he wishes to see it or not.

Many of the items have been examined only in the form of clippings and the compiler has been compelled to depend upon a marginally pencilled statement for the name and date of the periodical from which the clipping was made. It thus becomes impossible to vouch for the accuracy of all references here given, but it is hoped that the number of errors may not be large. Many clippings have been discarded from the list because not fully labelled. It is unfortunate that persons who have shown most commendable zeal in clipping and preserving scraps of historic worth, have often failed to properly label their clippings, thus greatly impairing their value for reference, and making them bibliographically worthless.

Few, if any, in the list of American heroes, have been more variously estimated than Marcus Whitman. For twenty years before Professor Bourne called the attention of Eastern historians to the saved Oregon story, the question of Whitman's political influence was being debated in Oregon and Washington. The controversy was bitterly contested, and although it has mainly subsided since the death of the principal participants, the results are still in local evidence. No generally accepted conclusions have been reached, and the topic is by many delicately avoided.

In 1897 a Seattle man suggested the rechristening of Mt. Rainier in honor of the savior of Oregon.¹ In 1905, however, a Seattle school board was unwilling even that the name of Whitman should be associated with a grade school building under its charge.² Again, in 1908, in the same city, a movement was

¹ *Seattle Post-Intelligencer*, December 8, 1897.

² *Seattle Daily Times*, September 12, 1905.

launched towards placing a statue of Marcus Whitman in the rotunda of the National Capitol at Washington.³

Nor has there been greater unanimity of opinion in the country at large. In New England the name of Whitman has been ranked with that of Lincoln.⁴ A student from the Middle West held that he was not above the stature of a third or a fourth rate man.⁵ Barrows, in the East, made him the central figure in his history of "Oregon,"⁶ while Garrison from the South in an intensive study of the ten year's of "Westward Extension" covering the period of his greatest influence, had room for but two sentences relating to Marcus Whitman.⁷

What are the sources of information in regard to the life and work of this variously estimated man? The greatest single collection of source material is to be found in the correspondence between Whitman and his associates and the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions. This correspondence is now on file in the Archives of the American Board in the Congregational House, 14 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass., where "Persons who come with clear certification as to their character and motives are allowed to examine these manuscript letters and documents in the rooms during office hours, from 9 A. M. to 5 P. M., excepting Saturday afternoons."⁸ Unfortunately this correspondence is quite out of the reach of the average student. It ought to be published at the earliest moment for the benefit of all who are interested in the history of the Pacific Northwest.

Another important set of Whitman manuscripts is also located outside of the State. This is the collection of letters written from Oregon by Doctor and Mrs. Whitman to friends and relatives in the East, and contained in the Library of the Oregon State Historical Society, Portland, Oregon. Fortunately these letters have been published, and are easily accessible in public and private libraries.⁹

The most important Whitman collection in the State of Washington is owned by Mr. C. B. Bagley, of Seattle. In addi-

³ Seattle Daily Times, June 21, 1908, Magazine Section, p. 3.

⁴ J. Wilder Fairbank. in New Haven Evening Register, February 19, 1901.

⁵ William I. Marshall, in American Historical Association, Annual Report for 1900, v. 1, p. 232.

⁶ Barrows, William. Oregon, the Struggle for Possession. Boston. Houghton, 1884. (American Statesmen Series.)

⁷ Garrison, George Pierce. Westward Extension, 1841-1850. N. Y. Harper, 1906. (Hart, A. B., Ed. The American Nation), v. 17, p. 38-39.

⁸ Letter to the compiler from Dr. E. E. Strong, Corresponding Secretary, A. B. C. F. M., under date of October 26, 1908.

⁹ Transactions of the Oregon Pioneer Association for the years 1891 and 1893 contain copies of most of the Whitman letters owned by the Oregon State Historical Society.

tion to his own collected savings covering many years, he has recently obtained the William I. Marshall collection. Here are to be examined Marshall's letter files containing hundreds of letters written by Whitman's associates and friends, and by the principal parties to the Whitman controversy covering a period of over twenty-five years. Here are also typewritten copies of a great deal of contemporaneous source material. The collection includes twenty-four notebooks containing Marshall's manuscript notes and memoranda; five of these are filled with copies of letters from the file of the American Board in Boston. It includes also five scrap-books of mounted newspaper clippings and many pamphlets and books relating to the early history of Oregon. In addition to all this, there is a bound manuscript copy of Marshall's unpublished history of the "Acquisition of Oregon and the long suppressed evidence about Marcus Whitman." This is a remarkable piece of work covering over 1,300 pages with an exhaustive eighty-eight-page index. Fortunately for students, Mr. Bagley makes his collection available to all serious workers in the field of history. For those who have occasion to use his library, he makes generous provision of a large well lighted study room, affording access to his books and pamphlets relating to the Pacific Northwest and to bound files of early newspapers not elsewhere available in the State.

Possessing the Marshall collection, Mr. Bagley's library is naturally strong upon the negative side of the Whitman controversy. Whitman College Library has the best collection upon the affirmative side. Here is the Myron Eells collection of books, pamphlets, mounted clippings and manuscript material. One of the interesting treasures is a scrap-book of clippings collected by Mr. H. H. Spalding and containing much of the material that he used in the compilation of his "Executive Document, Number 37." Whitman College Library is strong in missionary literature.

The University of Washington Library has a good collection of United States Public Documents, and, barring newspaper accounts, is fairly well supplied with secondary material for the study of Whitman.

The present list of references is by no means complete, but it is hoped that the field has been sufficiently covered to make it of practical use as a bibliographic introduction to the study of Marcus Whitman. If it should be the means of causing some few students to suspend judgment until they have had opportunity to carefully examine the sources of information, it will amply

justify its compilation. There has been so much undignified criticism upon both sides of the controversy and so many misstatements have been made, based upon secondary authorities and long range reminiscences, that it is refreshing to hope that the time has come when no one will have the temerity to rush into print upon this subject without at least some familiarity with the real sources in the case.

CHARLES W. SMITH.

University of Washington Library.

November 12, 1908.

MANUSCRIPTS.

Hutchinson, Arthur Howard. Growth and development of the Whitman myth. 20p.

Mr. Hutchison based his essay upon a careful study of contemporaneous source material, examining the archives of the A. B. C. F. M. in Boston, the Bowditch Papers in the Boston Public Library, and other records in the Libraries of Harvard and Yale Universities. His paper is of particular interest in connection with the work of Edward Gaylord Bourne. Professor Bourne acknowledged his indebtedness to Mr. Hutchinson as follows: "My eyes were first opened to the intricacies and curious origin of the legend by a very careful investigation conducted under my supervision by one of my students, Mr. Arthur Howard Hutchinson. His study of the question convinced him that there was a larger amount of collusion and purpose in developing and disseminating the story than I have thought it best to try to prove in this article." *American Historical Review*, 6:277, note (January, 1901). Mr. Hutchinson's paper contains a 4-page list of references.

Contained in the private library of Professor Edmond S. Meany, of the University of Washington.

Marshall, William I. Acquisition of Oregon and the long suppressed evidence about Marcus Whitman. 2v. in 4. c 1905.

Copyrighted manuscript of over 1,300 pages with an 88-page index. An exhaustive work based upon 23 years of study to combat the saved Oregon story. Mr. Marshall completed this shortly before his death in 1906, and was unable to secure its publication. It is typewritten upon letter size paper and well bound. On the whole, it is not so polemical in tone as his published writings which it entirely supersedes. While written to disprove the saved Oregon story, it contains also much material of general interest in the history of the Pacific Northwest. It is especially strong in the study of the attitude and action of the U. S. Government toward the Oregon Territory.

Contained in the private library of Mr. Clarence B. Bagley, of Seattle, Washington.

Parker, Samuel J. Open letter to Rev. John L. Maile, dated Ithaca, February 23, 1897. 24 p.

Contains some excellent biographical material. In regard to the personal appearance of Doctor and Mrs. Whitman, Dr. Parker says: "There is to me no good imaginary picture of them.....I should recognize the faces of Doctor and Mrs. Whitman if I saw them; but I cannot call their appearance to mind fully; I do Mrs. Whitman's most. Certainly they are not the ideal Methodist clergy faces of Dr. Nixon's book fancies, whatever may be said."

Contained in the Whitman College Library, Walla Walla, Washington.

Parker, Samuel J. On the Oregon Missions and their consequences with copies of original documents referring especially to the mission of the A. B. of C. for F. M. 267p. Bound copy.

This manuscript was completed August 1, 1892, and donated to Whitman College Library. Has much material relating to Marcus Whitman. Dr. Parker thinks that Whitman's name has quite overshadowed that of his father, who established the Oregon mission of the A. B. C. F. M. He says it should not be called the Whitman Mission, as Whitman was in charge of only one of the four stations composing it.

Contained in the Whitman College Library, Walla Walla, Washington.

Parmelee, Egbert Nelson. Early missions of old Oregon; a thesis submitted for the degree of Master of Arts, University of Washington, Seattle, 1905. 112p.

Mission of the A. B. C. F. M. p. 33-72. Takes a middle ground in regard to Whitman's influence. Says that he did not save Oregon or any part of it, but that he did exercise a very real and potent political influence. Bound typewritten copy.

Contained in the University of Washington Library, Seattle, Washington.

Pringle, Catherine Sager. The Whitman massacre. 109p.

Mrs. Pringle was one of the Sager girls adopted by Doctor and Mrs. Whitman. She was a grown girl at the time of the massacre. A few years after the massacre she committed her recollections of it to paper. She still has the manuscript and has made it the basis for lectures. It throws much light on conditions at the station before and during the massacre. Professor Meany, of the University of Washington, has procured a typewritten copy of this manuscript which he has bound and placed in his private library. He had two carbon copies made at the same time and these he has bound and presented, the one to Whitman College Library, and the other to the University of Washington Library.

Walker, J. E. *Esther Among the Cayuses; a true tale of 1847.* 8p.

This is softened story of the experiences of Esther Lorinda Bewley, a survivor of the massacre. The manuscript is dated Forest Grove, Oregon, April 28, 1908. It is based upon personal recollections.

Contained in Whitman College Library, Walla Walla, Washington.

BOOKS.

American Home Missionary Society. Testimony of the workers given at the 58th anniversary of the American Home Missionary Society, Saratoga Springs, June 3-5, 1884. N. Y. A. H. M. S. 1884. p. 1-2.

Address of Rev. Cushing Eells. Refers to massacre and the founding of Whitman Seminary as a monument to memory of Marcus Whitman.

Atkinson, Nancy Bates. *Biography of Rev. G. H. Atkinson, D. D.* Portland. Baltes. 1893. p. 66, 72, 110-111, 147, 171-176.

Atkinson visited the East in 1848 and attended the meeting of the A. B. C. F. M. at Norwich, Conn. "He there took the opportunity to try to establish the fact of Dr. Whitman's going to Washington in midwinter to save Oregon to the United States. In Oregon at that time, very few admitted this, but Dr. Atkinson was firm in the belief of the important fact, and urged Dr. Whitman's associate missionaries to speak out to establish it, but there was great opposition to the idea.".....p. 147. This book contains reprints of Atkinson's "The American Colonist in Oregon," of Lovejoy's letter to Atkinson, dated February 14, 1876, and of Atkinson's address before the New York Chamber of Commerce.

Atwood, Rev. A. *The Conquerors.* Cinn. Jennings & Graham. c 1907. p. 222-234.

"Work of the American Board in Oregon." Speaks highly of Whitman, but says he didn't save Oregon.

Bancroft, Hubert Howe. *History of Oregon.* 2v. San Francisco. History Co. 1886. Use index in v. 2.

A straightforward account based upon early sources. Not much attention is given to Whitman's Eastern trip. In a footnote, v. 1, p. 343, the author says, "Gray wickedly asserts that Whitman went to Washington with a political purpose, instead of going on the business of the mission." This account was written by Mrs. Victor. (For a valuable discussion of the origin and authorship of the Bancroft Pacific States Publications, see paper by Dr. W. A. Morris in the Oregon Historical Society. Quarterly, 4:287-364. Dec. 1903.)

Barrows, William. *Oregon, the struggle for possession.* Boston. Houghton. 1884. Index.

Much space given to Whitman. An uncritical account containing many errors.

- Beeson, John. A plea for the Indians with facts and features of the late war in Oregon. N. Y. Beeson. 1857. p. 116-124.
Says Indians were not treacherous, but that the massacre of Whitman followed directly from his medical practice.
"We shall now see how it was that through the lamentable error of this practice [medicine], the good Dr. Whitman lost his life." p. 118.
- Blaisdell, Albert F. The story of American history. Boston. Ginn. 1900. p. 342-345.
"How Dr. Whitman saved Oregon to the Union." A rather dramatic presentation for children. Inaccuracies.
- Blanchet, Rev. Francis Norbet. Historical sketches of the Catholic Church in Oregon. Portland. n. pub. 1878. p. 133-183.
Defends the Catholics from charges of having incited the murder of Whitman.
- Bliss, Edwin Munsell. Encyclopedia of missions. 2v. N. Y. Funk. 1891. v. 2, p. 472.
One column. Says Whitman saved Oregon.
- Bourne, Edward Gaylord. Essays in historical criticism. N. Y. Scribner. 1901. p. 3-109.
"Legend of Marcus Whitman," enlarged from the American Historical Review, 6:276-300 (Jan. 1901). Rejects most of features of the saved Oregon story and attempts to trace its origin and growth.
- Bourne, Edward Gaylord and Scott, H. G. The Whitman myth. n. pub. 1905. 13 p.
Reprints from the Morning Oregonian, of March 29, 1903.
- British and American joint commission for the final settlement of the claims of the Hudson's Bay and Puget's Sound agricultural companies. [Papers.] Washington. Gov't printing office, etc.; Montreal. Lovell. 1865-1869. 14v.
v. 2. Evidence on the part of the Hudson's Bay Co. Montreal. Lovell. 1868. p. 213.
Deposition of Dugald McTavish bearing upon the Whitman massacre.
- v. 4 Memorial and argument on the part of the Hudson's Co. Montreal. Lovell. 1868 p. 142-149.
Shows services of the H. B. Co. in helping the American settlers. Analyzes testimony of W. H. Gray and scores him for his bitter partizanship.
- v. 8. Evidence for the United States in the matter of the claim of the Hudson's Bay Co. Wash. McGill & Witherow. 1867. p. 75, 159-191.
Cross examination of Jos. L. Meek and testimony of W. H. Gray. Much material relating to the Whitman station. Gray swears that Whitman when in Washington interviewed President Fillmore!
- Note. The compiler has been unable to examine a complete set of the above papers. The University of Washington Library contains but 8 out of the 14 volumes as shown in the printed catalog of the Library of Congress.

Brouillet, Rev. J. B. A. Protestantism in Oregon; account of the murder of Dr. Whitman and the ungrateful calumnies of H. H. Spalding, Protestant missionary. N. Y. Cozans. 1853.

A Catholic account of the Whitman massacre which appeared later in a U. S. Public Document (U. S. Congress, 35-1, House Exec. Doc., No. 38).

Brown, J. Henry. Political history of Oregon, Volume 1, Provisional government. Portland. 1892. p. 49-52, 57-58, 79, 87-90, 111-115, 118-122, 148-154, 316-431.

Contains copies of many important Whitman documents and sources, such as the permit issued by Secretary of War Cass to Whitman and Spalding to reside in the Indian country among the Flathead and Nez Perce Indians, dated March 1, 1836, a fac simile of Whitman's signature, Lovejoy's account of his ride with Whitman, and Whitman's letter to the Secretary of War enclosing synopsis of a proposed bill.

Burnett, Peter H. Recollections and opinions of an old pioneer. N. Y. Appleton. 1880.

Based on a journal of the immigration of 1843 kept from the rendezvous near Independence, Mo., to Walla Walla. A high estimate is given of Whitman's services. Spalding's attack of the Catholics considered unjust. "Mr. Spalding and myself agreed to discuss the matter through the columns of a small monthly newspaper, [Oregon American and Evangelical Unionist], published by Mr. Griffin, and several numbers were written and published by each of us, but the discovery of the gold mines in California put a stop to the discussion," p. 305.

Burgess, John W[illiam]. The middle period. N. Y. Scribner. 1897. p. 315-316.

Ride. Object stated to be political with political results.

Butterworth, Hezekiah. Log school house on the Columbia. N. Y. Appleton. c 1890. p. 235-236, 244-249.

Whitman said to have secured a delay of treaties at Washington City, thus saving Oregon and Washington to the U. S.

Catlin, George. Manners, customs, and condition of the North American Indians, 1832-1839. 2v. Lond. Catlin. 1841. p. 108-109.

Letter No. 48, an oft quoted authority in regard to the "Macedonian cry." Catlin traveled with the two young Nez Perce Indians on their return from St. Louis.

Chittenden, Hiram Martin. American fur trade of the far West. 3v. N. Y. Harper. 1902. v. 2., p. 640-649.

A critical account of the St. Louis delegation of 1832 and of Whitman's return to the East in 1842-43.

Chittenden, Hiram Martin, and Richardson, A. T. *Life, letters, and travels of Father Pierre Jean De Smet, S. J.* 4v. N. Y. Harper. 1905. v. 1, p. 27-28, 129, 267; v. 2, p. 486.

Holds that Whitman considered the American occupation of Oregon his chief mission.

Clark, Joseph B. *Leavening of the nation.* N. Y. Baker & Taylor. 1903. p. 194-200.

Saved Oregon story. In a foot note, p. 199, Mowry and Eells are cited as "conservative and accurate."

Clark, S. A. . *Pioneer days of Oregon history.* 2v. Portland. Gill. 1905.

Vol. 2 gives much space to various phases of Whitman's life and mission. Author rejects inaccuracies of men like Barrows and Spalding, but is inclined to give all possible praise to Whitman. Quotes much but without carefully citing references.

Coffin, Charles Carleton. *Building of the nation.* N. Y. Harper. c 1882. p. 371-386.

Dramatic. Macedonian cry. Quart of seed wheat. Walla Walla dinner. Deep laid scheme.

Colvocoresses, George M. *Four years in the government exploring expedition commanded by Captain Charles Wilkes.* Ed. 2. N. Y. Young. 1853. p. 238.

Oregon mission. Remarkable experience of Walker and Eells in teaching the Indians.

Craighead, J[ames] G[eddes]. *Story of Marcus Whitman.* Phil. Presbyterian Board. Phil. c1895.

"The incentive of this volume was the wish to vindicate the characters and the work of the early Protestant missionaries in Oregon from aspersions which have been cast upon them."—Author's preface.

Crawford, Medorem. *Journal: an account of his trip across the plains with the Oregon pioneers of 1842.* (Sources of the history of Oregon, v. 1, no. 1). Eugene. University of Oregon. 1897. p. 19-20.

Visit at the Whitman station. Mention of the threshing machine and grinding mill.

Creagan, C[harles] C., & Goodnow, Mrs. J. A. B. *Great missionaries of the church.* N. Y. Crowell. 1895. p. 341-366.

Inaccuracies. Webster made to say to Whitman that George Simpson was at that time (March, 1843) present in Washington.

Dellenbaugh, Frederick S. *Breaking the wilderness.* N. Y. Putnams. 1905. p. 287-290.

Speaks guardedly of Whitman's services to Oregon.

Drake, Samuel Adams. *Making the great West, 1512-1883.* N. Y. Scribners. 1887. p. 232-233, 239-240.

Says that Whitman went to Washington with news of the Red River invasion, and that he raised an immigrant train of 200 wagons for Oregon.

De Saint-Amant. See Saint-Amant, Pierre Charles de.

Dunn, Jacob Piatt, Jr. *Massacres of the mountains.* Lond. Low. (N. Y. Harper). 1886. p. 37-42, 93-117.

Inaccurate. Says the British prevented wagons from crossing to Oregon. Walla Walla dinner story.

Dunning, Albert E. *Congregationalists in America.* N. Y. Hill. 1894. p. 442-443.

Massacre. States political reasons as the cause of Whitman's ride.

Dye, Eva Emery. *McLoughlin and old Oregon.* Chic. McClurg. 1900.

Interweaves much Whitman fact and fiction.

Dye, Eva Emery. *Stories of Oregon.* San Francisco. Whitaker. 1900. p. 91-99.

No extravagant claims for Whitman.* A rather guarded account.

Edwards, Jonathan. *Marcus Whitman, M. D., the pathfinder of the Pacific Northwest.....*48p. Spokane. Union Printing Co.

Preface states that the pamphlet was issued in the interests of Whitman College. Based upon lectures. Much space given to developing the opposition of the H. B. Co. to a wagon road.

Eells, Myron. *Father Eells.....*a biography of Rev. Cushing Eells, D. D. Boston. Congregational S. S. and Pub. Soc. c 1894. Index.

Claims that the single object that Whitman had in view in making his famous ride was to save Oregon to the U. S.

Eells, Myron. *The hand of God in the history of the Pacific Coast.* 15p. n. p. n. pub. n. d.

Address at Whitman College, June 1, 1888. Discusses the missionary as an "entering wedge." Gives the H. B. Co. credit for caring for the missionaries.

Eells, M[yrone]. *History of the Congregational Association of Oregon, Washington and Idaho.* Phil. Am. S. S. Union. c1882. p. 27-32, 162-175.

Whitman saved Oregon story.

Eells, Myron. *History of the Congregational Association of Oregon and Washington Territory, 1848-1880.* Portland. Himes. 1881. p. 9-12.

Story of Whitman's ride.

Eells, Myron. Memorial of Mrs. Mary R. Walker. 12p. n. p.
n. pub. n. d.

Sermon at the funeral of Mrs. Walker, Forest Grove, Dec. 7, 1877. References to the Whitman station and massacre.

Eells, Myron. Marcus Whitman, M. D.; proofs of his work in saving Oregon to the U. S. and in promoting the immigration of 1843. 34p. Portland. Himes. 1883.

Eells was one of the ablest defenders of the saved Oregon story. This pamphlet contains copies of many letters written to him in corroboration of his views.

Eells, Myron. Reply to Professor Bourne's "The Whitman legend." 122p. Walla Walla. Statesman Pub. Co. 1902.
Reprint from Whitman College Quarterly, v. 4, no. 3.

Encyclopedia Britannica. 25v. N. Y. Scribners. 1884. v. 17, p. 825.

Article by G. H. Atkinson. Gives Whitman credit of at least attempting to save Oregon. Says his ride of 1842-43 was made to remove the bar on immigration.

Evans, Elwood. Washington Territory; address delivered at the Centennial Exposition, Philadelphia, Sept. 1876. Olympia (Wash.). Bagley. 1877. p. 12-14.

Whitman massacre attributed to "Indian jealousy, superstition and hate."

Evans, Elwood, editor. History of the Pacific Northwest. 2v. Portland. North Pacific History Co. 1889. v. 1, p. 199-207, v. 2, p. 629-630, and elsewhere.

Takes a conservative view of Whitman's political influence.

Fagan, David D. History of Benton County, Oregon. Portland. Walling. 1885. p. 127-163.

Condemns Gray's "fiction" in regard to Whitman.

Farnham, Charles H. History of the descendants of John Whitman, of Weymouth, Mass. New Haven. 1889. p. 237-239.

Perrin B. Whitman's version of the saved Oregon story.

Farnham, Thomas J. Travels in the great western prairies, the Anahuac and Rocky Mountains. 2v. Lond. Bentley. 1843. v. 2, p. 131-149.

Farnham arrived at the mission Sept. 23, 1839, and remained about one week. He tells about the farm, the mill, and the mission work. One of the best contemporaneous accounts. Contained also in the Tribune edition of the same book. N. Y. Greeley & McElrath. 1843. p. 79-83.

Flohr, Michael. Did Whitman save Oregon? n. p. n. publ. n. d.

In this unpagged pamphlet issued by St. Patrick's Church, Walla Walla, Wash., is contained an account of Father Flohr's lecture in which he discredits the saved Oregon story.

Foster, John W. Century of American diplomacy. Boston. Houghton. 1901. p. 305-306.

Follows Barrow's Oregon.

Fremont, John C. Report of the exploring expedition to the Rocky Mountains in the year 1842, and to Oregon and California in the years 1843-44. Ed. 1. Wash. Gales & Seaton. 1845. p. 182-183.

Fremont was at the Whitman station, Oct. 23, 1843, for about one hour.

Garrison, George Pierce. Westward extension, 1841-1850. N. Y. Harper. 1906 (Hart, A. B. ed. The American Nation, v. 17). p. 38-39.

Two sentences only, as follows: "In 1836 two Presbyterian missions were founded, one at Wailatpu, on the Walla Walla River, and one on Lapwai Creek near its confluence with Clearwater River. The group of mission workers in this quarter included Rev. Samuel Parker, Rev. H. H. Spalding, a secular assistant named William H. Gray, and a physician, Marcus Whitman, who carried the first wagon over the divide of the Rockies, and whom a most interesting but wholly unfounded myth has credited with saving Oregon from the English."

Gilbert, Frank T. Historic sketches of Walla Walla, Whitman, Columbia and Garfield Counties, Washington Territory, and Umatilla County, Oregon. Portland. Walling. 1882. p. 63-64, 68-70, 85-86, 96-97, 113-131.

Based on Gray.

Gray, W[illiam] H[enry]. History of Oregon, 1792-1849. Portland. Harris. 1870. Use table of contents.

A large part of the book is devoted to the Whitman massacre. Inaccurate. Should be used with extreme caution. Gray's main purpose seems to have been to throw all possible censure upon the Catholics and the Hudson Bay Co.

Greenhow, Robert. History of Oregon and California. Lond. Murray. 1844. p. 361.

Good material on the Oregon question. Bare mention of Whitman. Printing press at the mission noticed.

Griffis, William Elliott. The romance of conquest. Boston. Wilde. 1899. p. 171-173.

The saved Oregon story. Some inaccuracies due, perhaps, to careless proof reading, e. g. "Webster-Ashburton treaty 1846."

Grover, La Fayette. Oregon archives. Salem. Bush. 1853.
p. 218-219, 321-325.

Contains copy of a letter from Robert Greenham [Greenhow], dated Washington City, Sept. 2, 1846, sending six copies of his "History of Oregon and California" with the request that one copy be presented "to my friend, Dr. Whitman, of Walla Walla." Copies are given of several important documents bearing upon the massacre, including one from James Douglass to George Abernathy, dated Fort Vancouver, Dec. 7, 1847, officially announcing the catastrophe.

Guerber, H. A. . Story of the great republic. N. Y. American Book Co. c1899. p. 113-117.

Macedonian cry. Says nothing as to the real purpose of Whitman's ride.

Hanna, J[oseph] A. Dr. Whitman and his ride to save Oregon. 8p. [Los Angeles? 1903?]

Saved Oregon story with the Walla Walla dinner and the announcement of the Red River immigration as the inciting cause of the ride.

Harper and Brothers. Harper's encyclopedia of United States history. 10v. N. Y. Harper. c1901. v. 10, p. 349.

Brief note saying that Whitman "in all probability kept Oregon from falling into the hands of the British."

Hastings, Langsford W. New description of Oregon and California. Cinn. Rulison. 1857. c1849. p. 21, 54, 60.

Hastings stayed at the mission over Sunday, got provisions, etc. Describes the mission and says that the burning of the mill while Whitman was in the East was accidental.

Hawthorne, Julian, editor. History of Washington. 2v. N. Y. Am. Hist. Pub. Co. 1893. v. 1, p. 366-370; v. 2, p. 105-132.

Biography in v. 1. Whitman massacre in v. 2, written by G. D. Brewerton. Blames Catholics for the massacre. Gives deposition of Miss Bewley.

Hines, Gustavus. Oregon, its history, condition and prospects. Buffalo. Derby. 1851. p. 164-185, 421-422.

Hines arrived at the mission May 8, 1843. Received by Mrs. Whitman and Mrs. Geiger. Whitman away on a tour to the U. S. Gives a full account of the meeting of the Indians as called by E. White, Indian Agent.

Hines, H. K. Illustrated history of the State of Washington. Chic. Lewis. 1893. p. 107-112.

Guarded account.

Hines, H. K. Missionary history of the Pacific Northwest. Portland. Hines. c1899. p. 446-486.

American Board Missions. Says the Wilkes report influenced the board to make the destructive order.

- Holman, Frederick V. Dr. John McLoughlin, the father of Oregon. Cleveland. Clark. 1907. p. 53-54, 73-74, 167, 280.
"History says Dr. Whitman was the man who saved Oregon to the U. S., but that is not true. It was Dr. John McLoughlin, of the Hudson's Bay Company," p. 280.
- Holst, Herman Eduard, von. Constitutional and political history of the United States. 8v. Chic. Callaghan. 1881-1892. v. 3, p. 51-52.
Whitman's influence with President Tyler is asserted with some hesitation and with a citation to Gray.
- Howe, Henry. Historical recollections of the great West. Cinn. Howe. 1853. p. 384.
Speaks highly of Whitman's hospitality to immigrants. No mention of political services.
- Hudson's Bay Company versus United States, see British and American Joint Commission.
- Johnson, Overton and Winter, William H. Route across the Rocky Mountains, with a description of Oregon and California. Lafayette, (Ind.). Semans. 1846.
Reprinted in Oregon Historical Society. Quarterly. For brief references to Whitman, see 7:96 (March, 1906) and 7:190 (June, 1906).
- Johnson, Sidonia V. Short history of Oregon. Chic. McClurg. 1904. p. 194-212, 234-240, 249-259.
Story of Whitman told in a fair and careful way with attempt to strike the truth.
- Johnson, Theodore T. California and Oregon. Phil. Claxton. 1851. p. 183-184.
Whitman massacre.
- Kane, Paul. Wanderings of an artist among the Indians of North America. Lond. Longmans. 1859. p. 278-284, 317-322.
Kane was at the mission from July 18 to July 22, 1847. Sent Whitman a warning of danger from the Indians. (See entry for Sept. 21). Later hears of the massacre.
- Kip, Lawrence. Army life on the Pacific. N. Y. Redfield. 1859. p. 32-35.
Kip heard reminiscences of Whitman at Walla Walla from the Cayuse, "Cutmouth John."
- Lang H[erbert] O. History of the Willamette Valley. Portland. Himes and Lang. 1885. p. 260-273, and elsewhere.
Much on Whitman. Well indexed. Rejects cod fishery episode and the Walla Walla dinner story. Says the Whitman "romance" was first given to the world in the "History of Oregon," written by W. H. Gray, a man "incompetent to form an unprejudiced opinion" (p. 267). Gives Whitman credit for demonstrating a practical emigrant route to Oregon.

Laurie, Thomas. The Ely volume, or contributions of our foreign missions to science and human well being. Bost. A. B. C. F. M. c1881. p. 11, 13-15.

Some interesting variations to the usual saved Oregon story.

Laurie, Thomas. The Whitman controversy. 24p. Astoria (Ore.). Snyder. 1896.

"Published in the Missionary Herald, Boston, February and September, 1885."

Lee, D. and Frost, J. H. Ten years in Oregon. N. Y. Collard. 1844. p. 109-113, 211-215, 257-259.

Mr. Lee says that the "Macedonian cry" account as published in the "Advocate" is "high wrought" and "incorrect." Says that Dr. Whitman visited the U. S. to obtain further assistance in order to strengthen the efforts that had already been made. The Geigers and Littlejohns to spend the year of Whitman's absence with Mrs. Whitman.

Lenox, Edward Henry. Overland to Oregon.....in 1843. Oakland (Cal.). Dowdle Press. 1904. p. 8, 17, 33, 49, 54, 60-61.

Recollections of Marcus Whitman. Says that Whitman was hired to accompany the emigration of 1843.

Leonard, Zenas. Adventures of Zenas Leonard, fur trader and trapper, 1831-36. Cleveland. Burrows. 1904. p. 35.

Mentions incident of Whitman's extracting an arrow from Capt. Bridger's back.

Lyman, H[orace] Sumner. History of Oregon. 4v. N. Y. North Pacific Publishing Society. 1903. v. 3, use index; v. 4, p. 382-392.

Lyman closes the work with an estimate of Whitman, quoting Bourne together with defenders of the saved Oregon story, but not expressing his own opinion.

Lyman, H[orace] Sumner. Mileposts in the development of Oregon. (Bulletin of the University of Oregon, Historical Series, v. 1, no. 1). Eugene. 1898. p. 4-6.

Whitman's political influence discussed.

Lyman, W D . History of Walla Walla County, State of Washington. n. p. Lever. 1901. p. 40-55.

Missions of Walla Walla and the Whitman massacre. Claims that the last word has been said on the question of why Whitman went East, and that his aim was political. Refers to Nixon as authority.

McBeth, Kate C. The Nez Perces since Lewis and Clark. N. Y. Revell. c1908. p. 27-74.

Saved Oregon story based upon Gray. Considerable attention given to the Macedonian cry.

McMaster, John Bach. History of the people of the United States. v. 1-6. N. Y. Appleton. 1892-1906. v. 6, p. 449-451.

Establishing of the Waiilatpu mission. The narrative only comes down to 1841, and hence there is no discussion of the ride of 1842-1843.

McMaster, John Bach. School history of the United States. N. Y. American Book Co. c1897. p. 331.

One sentence regarding Whitman. "Still later in the thirties went Marcus Whitman and his party."

McMaster, John Bach. With the Fathers. N. Y. Appleton. c1896. p. 305-310.

Saved Oregon story, including the Walla Walla dinner and the announcement of the Red River immigration.

Marshall, T[homas], W[illiam] M. Christian missions. 2v. Lond. Longmans. 1863. v. 2, p. 266-267.

Massacre, Spalding and the Catholics. Kane quoted.

Marshall, William I. History vs. the Whitman saved Oregon story. Chic. Blakely. 1904.

Three essays, as follows:

1. Strange treatment of original sources. A review of Mowry's "Marcus Whitman" published in the Daily Oregonian, Sept. 3, 1902. p. 9-43.
2. Why his search? for the truth of history was a failure. Review of Myron Eells' "Reply to Professor Bourne," p. 45-92.
3. Marcus Whitman: a discussion of Professor Bourne's paper. (From the Annual Report of the American Historical Association for 1900, v. 1, p. 219-236).

Marshall has done thorough work and calls attention to many inaccuracies in the extravagant claims that have been made about Whitman. His attitude is belligerent.

Marshall, William I. The Hudson's Bay Company's Archives furnish no support to the Whitman saved Oregon story. 36p. Chic. Blakely. 1905.

Controverts statements which have been made in 1904 to the effect that "The Hudson's Bay Company was Whitman's bitterest enemy, and sought in every way to forestall his plans" and that their records "give positive evidence that Marcus Whitman saved Oregon to the Union."

Miles, Nelson A[ppleton]. Personal recollections. Chic. Werner. 1897. p. 384-396.

"A chapter out of early history." Saved Oregon story. Not based on personal recollections.

Mission life among the Indians of Oregon. N. Y. Carlton and Porter. c1854. p. 36-38.

Mention of Whitman and the incident of the adoption of the Sager children.

Montgomery, D. H. Leading facts of American history. Bost. Ginn. 1902. p. 263-265.

Credits Whitman with perhaps saving Oregon. Says he went East with a double purpose.

Morris, Charles. Primary history of the United States. Phil. Lippincott. c1899. p. 210-215.

The English boast. Whitman in saddle in a day's time. How Whitman and consequently the whole Oregon country was saved to the Union by the instinct of a mule.

Mowry, William A[ugustus]. Marcus Whitman and the early days of Oregon. N. Y. Silver. 1901.

Attempts to retain so far as possible the saved Oregon story. Some valuable documents are printed.

Mowry William A[ugustus]. Territorial growth of the United States. N. Y. Silver. 1902. p. 161.

Brief statement of Whitman's services to the U. S.

Mowry, William A[ugustus], and Arthur May. American heroes and heroism. N. Y. Silver. 1903. p. 176-180.

Father Eells and Whitman College. Massacre, p. 176.

Mowry, William A[ugustus], and A[rthur] M[ay]. First steps in the history of our country. N. Y. Silver. 1900. p. 228-234.

Mowry, William A[ugustus], and Blanche S. American pioneers. N. Y. Silver. 1905. p. 201-202.

Story of Lovejoy, his arrival at the Whitman station, and his return to the East with Whitman on the famous ride.

Nixon, Oliver W. How Marcus Whitman saved Oregon. Chic. Star Pub. Co. c1895.

Dramatic.

Nixon, Oliver W. Whitman's ride through savage lands. n. p. Winona Pub. Co. 1905.

Saved Oregon story. Much attention to the Macedonian cry.

Pacific Railway Report, see U. S. Congress 36-1, House Executive Document, no. 56.

Palladino, L. B. Indian and white in the Northwest. Baltimore. Murphy. 1894. p. 9-18.

Flathead delegation to St. Louis in 1831. Says the Flatheads insisted on having Catholic missionaries. Refers to Whitman and Spalding.

Parker, Henry W. How Oregon was saved to the United States, or facts about Marcus Whitman. n. pub. 1901. 10p.

Same in Homiletic Review, July, 1901.

Palmer, Joel. *Journal of travels over the Rocky Mountains to the mouth of the Columbia River*....., 1845-1846. Cinn. James. 1847. p. 55, 57-58, 123-132, 165-177.

A valuable source. Appendix contains letter of Rev. H. H. Spalding to Joel Palmer, dated Apr. 7, 1846. This letter was written at Mr. Palmer's request for use in his book. It was apparently given to Dr. Whitman for his approval, and contains four notes signed "M. W." Tells about the Mission and the Oregon country.

This rare volume has been reprinted in Thwaites, Editor. *Early western travels*, v. 30. The Whitman references are p. 108, 112-114, 227-242, and 281-291.

Parker, Samuel. *Journal of an exploring tour beyond the Rocky Mountains under the direction of the A. B. C. F. M.*, 1835-36-37. Ithaca. Published by the author. 1838.

One of the important sources for the founding of the Oregon Missions of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions. Parker finds Whitman at St. Louis and they travel together to the Green River, where Whitman turns back to secure associates. Greenhow criticised Parker for his discursiveness, saying that his narrative "would have been more valuable had the worthy and intelligent author confined himself to accounts of what he himself experienced, and not wandered as he has done, into the regions of history, diplomacy, and cosmogony." (Greenhow, *Oregon and California*, p. 361).

Parrish, Randall. *The great plains*. Chic. McClurg. 1907.

Asserts that the object of Whitman's ride was to bear to Washington the news of British encroachment on the Columbia. p. 143.

Roberts, William P. "The wheels of destiny." n. p. Beacon Ethical Union. c1901. p. 9-13.

A pro-Whitman pamphlet.

Robertson, James Rood. *Development of civil government in Oregon*. Forest Grove (Ore.). Thompson. 1899. p. 29-31.

A careful statement of Whitman's political influence.

Same article contained in the *Quarterly of the Oregon Historical Society*, v. 1, no. 1 (March, 1900), see p. 41-44.

Rollins, Alice Wellington. *Whitman's ride, by a lady of Brooklyn* (name unknown). 8p. Portland. Baumgardt and Palmer. n. d.

In imitation of the ride of Paul Revere. The saved Oregon story.

This poem is contained also in Nixon's *How Marcus Whitman saved Oregon*, p. 180-185, and Craighead's *Story of Marcus Whitman*, p. 205-211. It is said to have made its first appearance in the *New York Independent* for March 19, 1885.

Ross, Ed. C., Eells, M., and Gray, W. H. The Whitman controversy, in reply to Mrs. F. F. Victor and Elwood Evans, whose contributions appeared in the *Oregonian* of Nov. 7 and Dec. 26, 1884. 70p. Portland. Himes. 1885.

A defense of the saved Oregon story.

Saint-Amant, [Pierre Charles] de. *Voyages en Californie*, 1851-52. Paris. Maisson. 1854. p. 226-227.

States that "The Reverend Mr. Whitman, an American Baptist missionary," had been an active agent of American interests. Says massacre was caused by Indian superstition. Translated in Marshall, *Acquisition of Oregon*, Mss, v. 2, p. 441.

Schafer, Joseph. *History of the Pacific Northwest*. N. Y. Macm. 1905. Use Index.

An excellent statement of the main facts of Whitman's career. Controverted points in regard to his political influence are avoided.

Schurz, Carl. *Henry Clay*. 2v. Bost. Houghton. 1887. v. 2, p. 278.

Whitman is credited with giving the government valuable information, and with leading the emigration of 1843.

Scudder, Rev. Doremus. A national hero. Sermon at first Congregational Church, Woburn, Mass., Sunday, November 28, 1897. 19p. n. p. n. pub. n. d.

Text: Genesis, 6:4, "There were giants in the earth in those days." Follows Mowry.

Scudder, Horace S. *History of the United States of America*, 1894. p. 348-350.

Shea, John Gilmary. *History of the Catholic missions among the Indian tribes of the United States, 1529-1854*. N. Y. Kenedy. 1854. p. 478.

Mention of the Whitman massacre.

Shelton, Don O. *Heroes of the cross*. Cinn. Jennings. 1904. p. 133-172.

Saved Oregon story. Apparently based on Mowry and Mrs. Barrett in the *Sunday School Times* of Jan. 10, 1903.

Simpson, George. *Narrative of a journey around the world, during the years 1841 and 1842*. 2v. Lond. Colburn. 1847. p. 162.

Derogatory remarks of the missionaries to the Indians. Speaks of the good feeling between the Indians and the Hurson's Bay Co., as contrasted with Dr. Whitman and the Cayuses, and says that Dr. Whitman lacked tact.

Smalley, Eugene V. *History of the Northern Pacific Railway*. N. Y. Putnam's. 1883. p. 46-50.

Chapter V, "Marcus Whitman's heroic ride." Inaccuracies.

- Smet, P[ierre] J [ean] de. Oregon missions and travels over the Rocky Mountains in 1845-46. N. Y. Dunigan. 1847. p. 29.
Refers to the Presbyterian post at Walla Walla. Catholic plans for evangelizing Oregon. DeSmet to go to Europe.
- Spalding, Henry Harmon. Executive Document No. 37, see U. S. Congress 41-3, Senate Executive Document, No. 37, Serial No. 1,440.
- Sparks, Edwin Erle. Expansion of the American people. Chic. Scott. 1900. p. 306-307.
Saved Oregon story, qualified acceptance.
- Spokesman-Review, publ. A race for empire and other true tales of the Northwest. 48p. Spokesman-Review. Spokane (Wash.). 1896. p. 5-9.
Saved Oregon story.
- Steel, W[illiam] G. The mountains of Oregon. Portland. David Steel. 1890. p. 108.
Quotes Barrow's Oregon to the effect that Whitman's ride was "to prevent our government from abandoning Oregon."
- Stevens, Isaac I. Pacific Railway Report, see U. S. Congress, 36-1, House Execustive Document, No. 56.
- Taylor, J. M. History and government of Washington. St. Louis. Becktold. 1898. p. 37, 77-78.
Credits Whitman with a ride "to save Oregon for the United States."
- Thomas, A[llen] C. Elementary history of the United States. Bost. Heath. 1901. p. 290-298.
Saved Oregon story with rather full details. Gives a note saying that the question is now under discussin.
- Thornton, J. Quinn. Oregon and California in 1848. 2v. N. Y. Harper. 1849. v. 2, p. 22-23.
Refers to Whitman's station. Says the emigrants (in contradistinction to the missionaries) of 1843 were the first who proceeded west of Fort Hall with wagons.
Note in regard to Whitman with mention of the controversy, but no opinion expressed.
- Thwaites, Reuben Gold. Rocky Mountain exploration. N. Y. Appleton. 1905. p. 225, 228.
Bare mention of Whitman.
- Townsend, John K. Narrative of a journey across the Rocky Mountains..... Phila. Perkins. 1839. p. 249.
Brief mention of Whitman.
- Tyler, Lyon G[ardiner]. Letters and times of the Tylers. 3v. v. 1, Richmond, Va. Whittet. 1884.
v. 2, Richmond, Va. Whittet. 1885.
v. 3, Williamsburg, Va. n. publ. 1896.
v. 2, p. 438-439, 697; v. 3, p. 47.
Speaks of Whitman's eastern visit. Says that President Tyler received Whitman more favorably than Webster.

Turner, Frederick Jackson. *Rise of the new West*. N. Y. Harper. 1906. (Hart, A. B. ed. *The American Nation*, v. 14). p. 124.

Brief mention of the coming of Whitman and party in 1836.

U. S. Congress, 21-2, Senate Executive Document, No. 39, Serial No. 181. Pilcher's report.

Quoted by Marshall, *Acquisition of Oregon*, v. 1, p. 80-90, in regard to Rocky Mountain Fur Company's first wagons to the Rocky Mountains.

U. S. Congress, 25-2, Senate Document, No. 24, Serial No. 314. Slacum's memorial of 31 pages calling attention to the great value of the Oregon country.

This document was also reprinted in Cushing's report, U. S. Congress, House Report, No. 101, Serial No. 351.

U. S. Congress, 25-2, House Executive Document, No. 42, Serial No. 322. Messages from President Van Buren transmitting a letter from John Forsyth, Secretary of State, dated December 23, 1837.

In regard to the possession of the U. S. Territory on the Columbia River. Refers to the joint occupation clause.

U. S. Congress, 25-3, Senate Document, No. 237, Serial No. 340. Petition of a number of citizens of Missouri praying a grant of land in the Oregon Territory, to enable them to form a settlement in said Territory, dated St. Charles, Mo., Jan. 31, 1839.

Signed by about 80 people. The settlement was to be made near the head of navigation of the Columbia.

U. S. Congress, 25-3, Senate Document, No. 266, Serial No. 341. Petition of a number of citizens of Michigan, praying for a donation of land to emigrants and settlers in the Oregon Territory, dated Jan. 20, 1839.

Request for a donation of 1,000 acres of land for single men and 2,000 acres for married men. Suggests that the settlement of this country would insure it against foreign invasion.

U. S. Congress, 25-3, House Report, No. 101, Serial No. 351. Cushing's report on the Territory of Oregon, January 4, 1839. 51-61p.

Contains much information about Oregon. One of the most important of the early reports based on Kelley, Wyeth, Slacum, Jason Lee, and others. Emphasizes the need of colonization and control of Oregon by the U. S.

U. S. Congress, 26-1, Senate Document, No. 93, Serial No. 356. Resolution of the Illinois Legislature calling for a speedy settlement of the Oregon boundary and its occupation by the government, January 16, 1840.

- U. S. Congress, 26-1, Senate Document, No. 174, Serial No. 357. Edition 1 of Greenhow's History of Oregon, Feb. 12, 1840. p. 194-195.

In regard to the ease of a wagon road to Oregon. . Gives account of the first expedition to the Rocky Mountains with wagons in 1829.

- U. S. Congress, 27-2, House Executive Document, No. 2, Serial No. 401. Report of the Secretary of War (Spencer), December, 1841.

"It is indispensable that a chain of posts should be established extending from the Council Bluffs to the mouth of the Columbia." Commended by President Tyler in his message to Congress for that year, p. 14.

- U. S. Congress, 27-3, Senate Document, No. 102, Serial No. 415. Message of President Tyler dated January 23, 1843, transmitting to the Senate a letter from Daniel Webster in regard to grants of land in Oregon said to have been made by the British Government to the Hudson's Bay Co.

The matter had been taken up with the English Government and assurance given that no such grants had been made.

- U. S. Congress, 27-3, House Executive Document, No. 2, Serial No. 418. Reports of Secretary of War for 1842.

Secretary Spencer repeats his request for a chain of military posts from Council Bluffs to the Columbia, p. 186. Calls for maintaining our right to title, for colonization, etc. Approved by the President in his Message, p. 9. •

- U. S. Congress, 27-3, House Report, No. 157, Serial No. 427. Report of select committee to whom various memorials in regard to the settlement of Oregon had been referred, Feb. 9, 1843.

Favors settlement. Considers our title good. Speaks of the value of the country.

- U. S. Congress, 28-1, Senate Executive Document, No. 105, Serial No. 433. Petition, dated March 25, 1843, complaining against Hudson's Bay Co.

Signed by 65 persons headed by Robert Shortess. See Evans, Elwood. History of the Northwest Coast, v. 1, p. 246-247.

- U. S. Congress, 29-1, Senate Executive Document, No. 8, Serial No. 472. Petition, dated June 28, 1845, asking for territorial government.

In refutation of the Shortess petition, it is here stated that the British have been "most friendly, liberal, and philanthropic."

- U. S. Congress, 30-1, House Miscellaneous Report, No. 29, Serial No. 523. Howison's Report, 1846. p. 25-26.

Speaks of Mr. Spalding and of the various missions.

- U. S. Congress, 30-1, House Miscellaneous Aeport, No. 98, Serial No. 523. Memorial of the legislative assembly of Oregon Territory relative to their present situation and wants, dated January 25, 1848.

This message announcing the Whitman massacre was borne to Congress by Joseph L. Meek. It is an extremely important Whitman source. Copies of twelve letters relating to the massacre are here printed, also Ogden's Address to the Indian Chiefs together with their replies stating causes of the massacre. Lists are given of those at Whitman's station at the time of the massacre, of those who were killed, and of the supplies furnished in ransom of the captives.

- U. S. Congress, 32-1, House Executive Document, No. 2, Serial No. 636. p. 472-481, Report of Anson Dart, Superintendent of Indian Affairs for Oregon Territory, 1851.

Spalding said to be an incompetent Indian Agent, p. 472. Visit to the site of Whitman's station, p. 481.

- U. S. Congress, 35-1, House Executive Document, No. 38, Serial No. 955. Brouillet's Protestantism in Oregon. Contained in the Report of J. Ross Browne on the subject of the Indian War in Oregon and Washington Territories, 1858, p. 13-66.

Gives a Catholic version of the causes of the Whitman massacre. Appeared also in the government documents of Congress, 35-1, as Senate Executive Document, No. 40, Serial No. 929, but it is usually cited as "Executive Document, No. 38."

- U. S. Congress, 36-1, House Executive Document, No. 56, Part 1, Serial No. 1,054. Stevens' Pacific Railway Report. p. 152-153.

A visit to the site of Whitman's station. The mission house was occupied by Bumford and Brooke. Massacre said to have been caused by the false reports of a troublesome half-breed.

- U. S. Congress, 41-3, Senate Executive Document, No. 37, Serial No. 1440. Spalding's compilation entitled, "Early labors of missionaries in Oregon." 1871. 81p.

Written as an antidote to Brouillet. Compiled from various sources, especially newspaper accounts, many of which were written by Mr. Spalding. Clippings of many of these newspaper articles are in a scrapbook made by Mr. Spalding and now in possession of Whitman College Library. Whitman is the central figure in this document, which unfortunately abounds in inaccuracies and misstatements. On p. 42, it is stated that the victims of the massacre were 20, instead of 14 of the earlier accounts, also that Mrs. Spalding was one of the number, whereas it is known that she was over a hundred miles distant at the time, and did not die until 1851, four years after the massacre.

This document was ordered reprinted on January 15, 1903, but seems not to have been again bound up in the U. S. Depository set of serially numbered volumes.

- U. S. Congress, 56-2, House Executive Document, No. 548, Serial No. 4199, see American Historical Association. Annual report for 1900.
- U. S. Congressional Globe, 31-2, v. 23, apx. p. 39. Speech of S. R. Thurston, Dec. 26, 1850, on land titles in Oregon City. Says the Hudson's Bay Co. was responsible for the Whitman massacre.
- U. S. Congressional Globe, 34-1, v. 38, p. 776 (March 31, 1856). Joseph Lane's Remarks on the people of Oregon.
Refers to Whitman as a noble missionary who had been murdered by the Indians, but says nothing of his political influence.
- U. S. Congressional Globe, 42-2, Pt. 1, p. 157, (December 15, 1871). Mr. Mercur presents resolutions and a petition calling for a fair and adequate edition of Spalding's Executive Document, No. 37.
A clipping of this brief notice is contained in the Spalding scrapbook.
- U. S. Congressional Record, 60-1, v. 42, p. 1760 (February 10, 1908). Speech of Samuel H. Piles on the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition.
Brief mention of Whitman in connection with immigration of 1843. Says Oregon was saved by the pioneers.
- U. S.—Education, Bureau of. Annual Report for 1903. v. 2, p. 1331-1332.
Mr. D. K. Pearsons in telling of his benefactions to Whitman College gives the story of Whitman's ride.
- Van Dusen, W. W. Blazing the way. Cinn. Jennings. [1905.] p. 32-35.
Avoids controverted points in regard to Whitman.
- Van Tramp, John. Prairie and Rocky Mountain adventures, or life in the West. Columbus (Ohio). Segner. 1867. p. 143-145.
Whitman mission. Kindness and aid of the H. B. Co. Information drawn from Spalding's account in the Missionary Herald for October, 1839.
- Victor, Frances Fuller. All over Oregon and Washington. San Francisco. Carmany. 1872. p. 107-109.
Speaks of the mission site. Nothing upon controverted points.
- Victor, Frances Fuller. Early Indian wars of Oregon. Salem (Ore.). Baker. 1894. See index.
Story of the ride, p. 32-42. Denies that Whitman exercised any great political influence. Mrs. Victor has been much criticised, especially by Myron Eells, for her statements in this book.

Victor, Frances Fuller. *River of the West*. Hartford. Columbian Book Co. c1869. p. 186-188, 201-213, 280, 308-315, 399-427.

In this book Mrs. Victor sanctioned the saved Oregon story which she afterwards denied. Tells the codfishery incident. Illustration of the massacre, p. 411.

Von Holst, see Holst, Herman Eduard, von.

Walker, Williston. *History of the Congregational churches in the United States*. N. Y. Scribners. 1900. c1894. p. 377-378.

Says Whitman saved Oregon.

Walling, A. G. *History of southern Oregon*. Portland. Walling. 1884. p. 127-150.

Whitman's ride to save Oregon based on the arrival of the Red River emigrants.

Wells, Harry L. *Popular history of Oregon*. Steele. Portland. 1880. p. 260-275.

Saved Oregon story.

White, Dr. E[lijah] and Lady. *Ten years in Oregon*. Compiled by Miss A. J. Allen. Ithica. Mack, Andruss & Co. 1848. p. 117-118, 166, 174-212, 215-216.

Considerable information in regard to the mission. Several anecdotes, mention of the printing press, etc.

White, James T. & Co. *National cyclopedia of American biography*. N. Y. White. 1901. v. 11, p. 112.

Says the story of Whitman's journey as given by Gray, Barrows, Nixon, and others is fictitious.

Whitman College. *Summer announcement for 1895*. Walla Walla. Walla Walla Union Print. 1895. p. 22.

Contains a selection from the inaugural address of President Penrose, delivered June 11, 1895, in which he says: "The nation will never forget, when the stars and stripes are waving before its eyes, that three of the stars of that flag are due to Marcus Whitman, and the red of that flag may well stand for the outpoured blood with which he baptized this country, in the name of God and of the United States."

Whitman's grave and monument. n. p. n. publ. n. d. 16p. A pamphlet signed by W. Barrows, D. D., Financial Agent, Reading, Mass., 1887.

Says that Whitman secured Oregon, p. 6.

Whitson, John H. *A courier of empire; a story of Marcus Whitman's ride to save Oregon*. 315p. Bost. Wilde. 1904.

A work of fiction based upon and covering the entire period of Whitman's life in Oregon.

Wilkes, Charles. Narrative of the U. S. exploring expedition during the years 1838-1842. 5v. and atlas. Phila. Lea & Blanchard. 1845. v. 4, p. 393, 395-396.

The Wilkes party were at Whitman's station in 1841 and a short but interesting account of the mission is here given. It is stated that the Indians learned to irrigate their crops from Dr. Whitman and that they tried to use his trenches to save making their own.

Wilkes, George. History of Oregon, geographical and political. N. Y. Colyer. 1845. p. 67, 85, 88-89.

Under date of Oct. 8 [1843], tells of the arrival at the Whitman station of the emigration of 1843. In spite of the fact that Wilkes had travelled in the same party with Whitman, he calls his station a "Methodist mission establishment," and says that it dated back to 1834.

Wilson, James Grant, and Fiske, John. Appleton's cyclopedia of American biography. N. Y. Appleton. 1889. v. 6, p. 485.

Follows Barrows. "Had it not been for him [Whitman], the United States might have given up Oregon to England as comparatively worthless."

Winsor, Justin. Narrative and critical history of America. 8v. Boston. Houghton. 1889. v. 7, p. 562.

Barrows Oregon is "probably overwrought as to the influence of Whitman."

REFERENCES TO PERIODICALS AND PUBLICATIONS OF SOCIETIES.

Advance (Chicago). December 1, 1870. "An evening with an old missionary."

Interview with H. H. Spalding. Saved Oregon story. Clark's refusal of the Bible to the Flatheads. Story of the quart of seed wheat. Copied in Spalding's Executive Document, No. 37.

March 14, 1895. Whitman number.

January 17, 1901.

January 24, 1901. Howard, C. H. "Is Whitman's ride a legend?"

Albany (Ore.) Register. November 21, 1868. Resolutions in regard to "Protestantism in Oregon." Clipping in Spalding's Scrapbook.

Albany (Ore.) States Right Democrat. November, 1866—September, 1867. A series of thirty-seven articles by H. H. Spalding recounting at length the story of his missionary experiences among the Oregon Indians.

November 23, 1867. An editorial saying that the Spalding articles had been dropped because of the opinions of the old settlers who were tired of them. Mentions that Spalding is considered by some to be crazy.

About half of the above articles are contained in Spalding's Scrapbook at Whitman College Library.

American Antiquarian, 26:326 (September-October, 1904). Review of Marshall's History vs. the Whitman saved Oregon story.

Says the literature is exhaustive but not convincing on either side of the controversy.

American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions. Annual Report.

25th (1834) p. 26-27. Samuel Parker left Ithaca, N. Y., on May 5 for an exploring tour among the Indians of the Rocky Mountains. At St. Louis he decided to return and obtain associates for the trip.

26th (1835) p. 99-101. Journey of Parker and Whitman to the Rocky Mountains begun. Objects of the trip stated.

27th (1836) p. 98-99. Outlook for missionary work west of the Rocky Mountains.

28th (1837) p. 113-115. Beginnings of the Oregon mission. Kindness of the H. B. Co.

29th (1838) p. 125-127. Glowing reports. The request made by Mr. Gray for 50 additional missionaries and assistants.

30th (1839) p. 143-145. Arrival of reinforcements.

31st (1840) p. 176-179. Coming of the papists. Setting up of the first printing press.

32nd (1841) p. 181-185. Full account of the various stations. Map of the territory.

33rd (1842) p. 192-195. Destructive order of the Prudential Committee of the A. B. C. F. M. "The Committee deemed it advisable to discontinue the Southern branch of the mission, embracing the stations at Waiilatpu, near Walla Walla, and Clear Creek and Kamiah, higher up on the waters of Snake River."

34th (1843) p. 169-173. Action of the Mission in regard to the "destructive order." Whitman sent East. The order rescinded.

35th (1844) p. 212-213. Indians apprehensive and inclined to fault finding and jealousy. Outlook unfavorable.

36th (1845) p. 187-189. Mention of the growing numbers of immigrants and the need of preachers for the white population.

37th (1846) p. 193-196. Kindness of Mr. McDonald of the H. B. Co.

38th (1847) p. 185. Brief report.

39th (1848) p. 239-244. Whitman massacre. Indian sickness and superstition assigned as the immediate cause. Rescue of the captives. Map.

40th (1849) p. 201-203. The lower stations relinquished.

41st (1850) p. 182. The remaining Oregon missionaries at work among the whites. Attempts made through the Indian department at Washington to recover damages for the property destroyed by the Indians.

American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions. Maps and illustrations of the missions of the A. B. C. F. M. 56p. n. p. n. pub. 1843.

Gives a full page map of the Oregon Mission and vicinity.

American Catholic Historical Researches. January, 1899, 16:187-197. Beadle, H. M. Story of Marcus Whitman refuted.

April, 1901. Bourne's "Legend of Marcus Whitman."

April, 1906. Notice of Marshall's "The Hudson's Bay Company's archives furnish no support to the Whitman saved Oregon story."

American Historical Association. Annual Report, 1900. v. 1, p. 219-236. (Issued as a government document, U. S. Congress, 56-2, House Document, No. 548, v. 125, Serial, No. 4199).

Marshall, Wm. I. Discussion of the paper of Professor Bourne. Tells of his study of the Whitman question and of his efforts to keep misstatements in regard to Whitman from circulation in school histories.

American Historical Review. 6:276-300 (January, 1901). Bourne, Edward Gaylord. The legend of Marcus Whitman.

An able discussion based upon contemporaneous source material. Revised and enlarged in his *Essays in Historical criticism*, 1901, p. 1-109.

14:79 (October, 1908). Letters of Sir George Simpson, 1841-1843. Copied by Professor Joseph Schafer from the Public Record Office at London.

Paragraph 46 of Letter dated November 25, 1841, refers to American missionaries. The four stations of the A. B. C. F. M. are mentioned with a list of the members of each station. Whitman is not elsewhere noticed. In a letter to the compiler, under date of October 30, 1908, Professor Schafer makes the following statement:

"As to the bearing of my recent researches on the Whitman question, the results are purely negative. The letters and dispatches of the British Minister at Washington during the years 1842 to 1846 make no mention of Whitman; neither does Dr. McLoughlin in his letters to the Hudson's Bay Company; neither does Sir George Simpson in his reports to the company, except in his list of Oregon missionaries contained in the letter of November 25, 1841 (See *American Hist. Rev.* Oct. 1908). This is all negative evidence; Whitman's agency in influencing the negotiations was not known to these representatives of Great Britain or it would probably have been reported by them."

Annales de l'Association de la propagation de la Foi (Lyons, France), v. 5, p. 599, 600.

In regard to the Macedonian cry. First mention of the four Flatheads in a letter dated, St. Louis, Dec. 31, 1831, from Rt. Rev. Joseph Rosati, Bishop of St. Louis, to the editor of the *Annales*. Translated on p. 188-189 of v. 2 of the *Records of the American Catholic Historical Society of Philadelphia* in an article by Maj. Edmond Mallet.

Astorian (Daily and Weekly). February 29, 1880. Daily. May 14, 1880. Daily. January 28, 1881. Weekly. March 6, 1881.

Articles by Mrs. F. F. Victor, "Did Dr. Whitman save Oregon?" Six articles in reply by W. H. Gray, issued as separates as, "Circular No. 8."

Astoria Marine Gazette. July and August, 1866.

Said to have contained Gray's account of Whitman's journey a few months after Spalding's.

Atlantic Monthly, 46:534 (October, 1880). Reminiscences of Washington.

Whitman's arrival at Washington. The codfishery story. An unsigned article attributed to Ben Perley Poore.

Bay View Magazine (Detroit). 10:258-259 (March, 1903). Lyman, W. D. Evolution of the Northwest.

Refers to Whitman and his services, politically. Illustrated.

Biloxi (Miss.) Daily Herald. February 17, 1905. Account of Dr. Nixon's lecture, "How Dr. Whitman saved Oregon."

Boston Recorder. May 4, 1843. Quoted by Marshall, Acquisition of Oregon, mss. 2:450, as giving a short notice of Whitman's visit in Boston and his departure for the Oregon mission.

Boston Evening Transcript. January 21, 1901. Penrose, Stephen, B. L. "The Whitman story."

Refers to de Saint-Amant in support of the Whitman story.

Boston Transcript. March 23, 1901.

Californian. April 19, 1848. Said to have contained account of the massacre. 2:19-33 (July, 1880). Clarke, S. A. How Dr. Whitman saved Oregon.

Follows Gray.

2:229-233 (September, 1880). Victor, Mrs. F. F. Did Dr. Whitman save Oregon?

In refutation of the previous article by S. A. Clarke. Contends that Whitman went East on business of the mission. Disposes of the Ashburton treaty.

Catholic Magazine, 7:490. Said to contain material on the Whitman massacre.

Catholic Northwest (Seattle, Wash.). 4, No. 8:5 (August, 1907). Hylebos, P. F. Address at the breaking of ground for the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition.

States that Whitman did not save Oregon.

Catholic World. February, 1872, p. 665-682. "Several calumnies refuted."

A criticism of Spalding's Executive document, No. 37. Cited by Van der Donckt in Ecclesiastical Review, 32:13-14 (January, 1905). Bourne surmises that this article was written by Brouillet, (see his Essays in historical criticism, 1901, p. 34).

Chicago Advance, see Advance.

Chicago Interior, see Interior.

Chicago Interocean. August 5, 1893. "Who gave the Pacific Northwest to the nation?"

Scores the Spokane Review for having acknowledged a debt of gratitude to Jefferson. Says Whitman is the man who should receive first honors.

November 30, 1894.

December 16, 1894. Onderdonk's poem on Whitman's ride.

January 22, 1895.

May 5, 1895.

October 8, 1895.

November 26, 1895.

June 2, 1896.

June 9, 1896.

August 23, 1896. Baxter, Geo. M. Marcus Whitman's ride. Extravagant praise.

October 14, 1897.

December 21, 1897.

July 14, 1898.

August 21, 1898.

July 3, 1899. Review of Mowry's First steps. In speaking of the Whitman controversy, allusion is made to the "smaller fry like Marshall, the Chicago school teacher and crank."

November 20, 1899.

February 12, 1900. Review of Boutell, Geo. S. Crisis of the republic.

April 2, 1900.

December 30, 1900.

January 9, 1901.

January 11, 1901.

January 15, 1901.

January 21, 1901.

February 6, 1901.

February 9, 1901.

November 25, 1901.

January 19, 1902.

July 12, 1902.

July 12, 1903. Nixon, O. W. The pioneer Whitman, who followed Lewis and Clark and saved Oregon.

Chicago Record, September 25, 1900. Woodburn, James A. Explorers of the great West.

Saved Oregon story briefly told.

Christian Advocate. March 1, 1833, p. 105. Disosway, G. P. Letter enclosing letter of William Walker, dated Upper Sandusky, Ohio, Jan. 19, 1833.

This has been referred to as the origin of the Protestant version of the Macedonian cry.

Christian Advocate—Continued.

March 22, 1833. President Fisk's "ringing editorial."

May 10, 1833. Mr. Lehon's letter dated St. Louis, April 16, 1833.

January 31, 1834.

February 21, 1834.

March 31, 1834.

Typewritten copies of the material in the *Christian Advocate* relating to the Indian delegations to St. Louis were made for Wm. I. Marshall and are now available in the library of Mr. C. B. Bagley.

Christian Work. April, 1901, p. 600-602. Howard, Gen. C. H. Was it history or legend?

Church at home and abroad (Phila.). March, 1896, p. 189-204, 210-214. Parker, Prof. H. W. Article on his father, Samuel Parker.

Says that the pamphlet issued by Whitman in the interests of the emigration of 1843 was scattered widely, even to Texas.

August, 1897, p. 129-134. An article on Mr. and Mrs. Spalding with some references to Whitman.

Churchman (Chicago). 94:507-511 (October 6, 1906). Kirkbride, William Howard. The martyrdom of a pioneer missionary. il.

Typographical errors, eg. "Rev. P. P. Spalding who went to Oregon in 1866."

Cleveland Herald. April 6, 1843. Said to have copied Greeley's description of Whitman which appeared in the *New York Tribune* for March 30, 1843.

Colfax (Wash.) Commoner, 1893. Cited by Lyman, *History of Walla Walla county*, p. 47, as containing Mrs. Catherine Pringle's "Story of the Christmas dinner of 1847."

Commonwealth (Seattle, Wash.). March 4, 1905. Webb, J. G. Discovery of Puget Sound.

Beginning of material relating to Whitman. Macedonian cry.

March 11, 1905. Whitman continued.

March 18, 1905. Whitman continued.

March 25, 1905. Whitman continued.

April 1, 1905. Whitman continued.

Continued in later issues which the compiler has not examined. Based upon Barrows.

Congregational Association of Oregon and Washington. Minutes.

34th Session, 1882, p. 17-18. Resolutions touching Whitman, the Indians and the Catholics.

37th Session, 1885, p. 37-59. Apx. A. Eells, C. "Early workers." Anecdotes of Whitman. Apx. B. Eells, M. Work accomplished during fifty years, 1835-1885. Contains references to Whitman.

Congregationalist. October 5, 1866. An early version of the Whitman story cited by Bourne, *Essays in historical criticism*, p. 8, note.

November 18, 1897. Mowry, W. A. Dr. Marcus Whitman, the hero of Oregon.

Says that Whitman was not "snubbed" by the Board when he returned to Boston in 1843.

January 19, 1901.

January 4, 1902.

Congregationalist and Christian World. September 20, 1902. Griffis, W. E. The Marcus Whitman Centennial in Ithaca.

Dial, 32:40-43 (January 16, 1902). Hodder, F. H. The Marcus Whitman legend. Reviewing Bourne, *Essays in historical criticisms* and Mowry, *Marcus Whitman and the early days of Oregon*.

Mr. Hodder states clearly and forcibly his views agreeing with Bourne rather than with Mowry.

Ecclesiastical Review. 32:13-14 (January, 1905). Van der Donckt, Cyril. The founders of the church in Idaho. Refers to the Catholic Sentinel, No. 12 and No. 13, as containing material against Spalding's charge that the Catholics instigated the Whitman massacre.

Eclectic Magazine. 148:400 (May, 1907). Tyler, Lyon G. John Tyler and his presidency.

Mr. Tyler states that "The story told by Mr. Barrows, that the government was indifferent to Oregon and was only prevented from surrendering it to the British by the timely interference of Dr. Whitman, is totally without foundation." Refers to Marshall.

Fitchburg (Mass.) Sentinel. February 12, 1901. Fairbank, J. Wilder. Reply to Bourne's attack on Whitman.

Forest Grove Times. August 14, 1902. Walker, L. C. Why Dr. Whitman went East.

Four Track News. 5:135-137 (September, 1903). Kane, Mary L. How Oregon was saved.

Great Round World. p. 359-361 (1901). Brown, Arthur J. Marcus Whitman's ride.

A popular rendering of Barrow's saved Oregon story.

Hampshire Gazette (Northampton, Mass.). July 22, 1884. In regard to Whitman's boyhood and schooling. Quoted by C. Eells in Minutes of the Congregational Association of Oregon and Washington, 37th session (1885), p. 41.

Harper's Magazine. 85:839 (November, 1892). Wyeth, John A. Nathaniel J. Wyeth and the struggle for Oregon.

Quotes Barrows in regard to Whitman's connection with the emigration of 1843.

- Home Missionary. December, 1890. Article by J. E. Roy. 78:280-281 (December, 1904). Address of Dr. Newell Dwight Hillis at Des Moines in which he claims new evidence from the H. B. Co's. archives. Referring to E. G. Bourne and his work, Dr. Hillis says: "That ~~is~~ the Bourne to which no scholar will ever return."
- Idaho Signal. June 7, 1873. Resolutions in regard to Exec. Doc. No. 37.
August 8, 1874. Death of a pioneer (Spalding).
- Independent. March 19, 1885. Said to have contained the poem by Alice Wellington Rollins on "Whitman's Ride."
49:1528 (November 25, 1897). Whitman, Mary L. Whitman's ancestry.
54:2712-2713 (November 13, 1902. Review of Myron Eells' reply to Professor Bourne's "The Whitman legend." Favorable to Eells. Refers to de Saint-Amant's book.
- Interior (Chicago). January 17, 1901. Whitman of Oregon.
February 14, 1901. Saved Oregon material.
- Ithaca (N. Y.) Daily Journal. July 8, 1893. In regard to a proposed tablet in the new Presbyterian Church. Caption of article, "A dozen rich states gained through an Ithaca mission."
- Journal of Education (Boston). January 24, 1901. Mowry, W. A. "Marcus Whitman, is the story history or tradition?"
Attacks Bourne.
60:491-492 (May 4, 1905). A plea for a just estimate of Whitman. Says questions regarding motives for his ride and causes of the massacre will probably never be settled.
- Ladies Home Journal. 14, No. 12, p. 9-10 (November, 1897. Weed, George Ludington. When Dr. Whitman added three stars to our flag; how Oregon was saved to the Union.
Gives map showing Whitman's route. Drawing to illustrate the Fourth of July celebration in 1836.
- Ladies Repository, September, 1868, p. 174-180. Hines, H. K. (of Fort Vancouver). "Waiiletpu."
Walla Walla dinner, arrival of the Red River colony, deep laid scheme. Says that the Ashburton treaty had not yet been executed in March, 1843.
- Lewiston (Me.) Journal. March 5-10, 1904. Whitman, C. F.
A two page illustrated article in the Magazine Section.
Saved Oregon story with many details.
- Literary World. 32:119 (August 1, 1901). Review of Mowry's Marcus Whitman and the early days of Oregon.
Reviewer states that Dr. Mowry's book is a "decisive contribution" and "ought to settle finally" the question of Whitman's political influence.

- Littell's Living Age. 19:66-67 (October 14, 1848). Osborn, Josiah. The massacre in Oregon.
Letters from Ohio, dated Oregon, April 7, 1848, from the Oquawka (Ill.) Spectator. A valuable contemporaneous account by a survivor.
- Magazine of American History. 10:526 (December, 1883). A favorable review of Barrow's Oregon.
11:168-170 (February, 1884). Tyler, Lyon Gardiner. A letter relating to the policy of President Tyler's administration in regard to the Oregon question.
"At no time did the President [Tyler] contemplate abandoning any portion of that country without a proper equivalent—to any nation on the face of the earth."
12:193-210 (September, 1884). Lamb, Martha J. A glimpse of the valley of many waters.
Saved Oregon story based on Barrows. Illustrated.
- Midland Monthly. October, 1896, p. 342-349. Phelps, William W. How Oregon was saved to the Union.
Ride story. Quotes Spalding's Exec. Doc. No. 37. Gives illustration of Whitman pleading for Oregon before Tyler and Webstre.
- Missionary Herald (Boston). 32:26, 35-36 (January, 1836). Account of Parker and Whitman from letters received from them. Speaks of Whitman's return to St. Louis.
32:70-72 (February, 1836). Letter from Mr. Parker dated on Green River, August 17, 1835.
Prospects of the mission. Dr. Whitman's return to obtain associates. "I do hope that Dr. Whitman with others will be sent back by the next caravan, and thus a year or more be saved in bringing a knowledge of the Savior to these people." p. 71.
32:162 (April, 1836). Departure of Whitman and Spalding about March 1 for their field of labors.
32:268 (July, 1836). Note saying that Mr. Parker had found a desirable opening for missionary stations.
32:317 (August, 1836). Notice regarding Dr. Whitman and Messrs. Spalding and Gray en route for Oregon.
32:445 (November, 1836). Report based on a letter received from Mr. Parker. Claims a good field for missions. Mentions kindness of H. B. Co.
33:122-124 (March, 1837). Letter from Mr. Spalding dated July 8, 1836, written from the Green River rendezvous.
Tells of an Indian delegation come to meet them and go back with them to the Walla Walla country.
Letter from Mr. Parker from the Sandwich Islands, dated September 24, 1836. This very interesting letter tells of the country in the region of Spokane and Colville. Kindness of H. B. Co. Says that they and the U. S. traders had borne practically all of his expenses so that he had paid out less than two dollars in money from the time he left Council

Missionary Herald—Continued.

Bluffs on the Missouri until he reached the Sandwich Islands, p. 124.

33:24 (January, 1837). The movements of Messrs. Parker and Whitman and the prospects for missionary work among the Indians.

33:317 (July, 1837). Return of Samuel Parker.

33:348-349 (August, 1837). Announces the arrival of Whitman, Spalding and Gray at Fort Walla Walla on September 3, 1836. On October 3, they had selected their stations.

33:369-371 (September, 1837). Extracts from the journal of Mr. Parker. The Oregon Indians.

33:421-428 (October, 1837). Letter from Mr. Spalding dated at Fort Vancouver, September 20, 1836. Much valuable information in regard to the founding of the mission.

33:497-501 (December, 1837). Letter from Mr. Spalding in regard to the prospects for the mission.

34:92-95 (March, 1838). Extracts from a letter from Mr. Gray who asks for more missionaries.

34:237 (June, 1838). Sending of reinforcements to the Oregon mission.

34:386-388 (October, 1838). Letter from Mr. Spalding dated September 4, 1837, written from Fort Colville where he had proceeded to obtain supplies for his station. Nearly a full page letter from Dr. Whitman dated March 12, 1838, telling about the Indians and the mission. All their books used in teaching had been furnished by the Methodist mission at Willamette.

35:14 (January, 1839). Abstract of the Annual Report of the A. B. C. F. M., with brief statement covering the Oregon mission.

35:44 (January, 1839). Receipt of letters from Messrs. Eells, Smith, Walker and Gray, dated at Fort Hall, July 30, on their way to recruit Whitman and Spalding.

35:269 (July, 1839). Arrival of Eells, Smith, Walker and Gray at Walla Walla on August 29, 1838.

35:446 (November, 1839). Arrival of Mr. Hall at Walla Walla with printing press, type and paper.

35:472-475 (December, 1839). Letters from Messrs. Walker and Spalding. Among other interesting things, is told how the Indians help dig the mill race for Dr. Whitman.

35:484-485 (December, 1839). Death of Alice Whitman. Mr. Hall at work printing an elementary text-book in the Nez Perces language.

36:15, 33-34 (January, 1840). Abstract of the Annual Report of A. B. C. F. M. Gives brief biographical data in regard to the various missionaries of the Oregon mission.

36:230-231 (June, 1840). Letter from Mr. Spalding dated October 2, 1839. Drought and failure of crops. Commencement of printing.

Missionary Herald—*Continued.*

36:326-329 (August, 1840). "Letter from Mr. Smith, dated at Kameah, Aug. 27th, 1839."

Valuable information regarding the missions. Says they cannot become self-supporting. Tells of the Indian superstition regarding medicine men. The coming of the Papists.

News from a letter from Doct. Whitman, dated Waiilatpu, Oct. 22, 1839.

Says the Indians like books in their own language.

36:437-441 (November, 1840). Letters from the various stations.

Eells, Feb. 25, 1840. Interesting letter with much information about the Indians and the methods used at the mission, p. 437-439.

Whitman, March 27, 1840. Letter telling of the handicap to mission work caused by the migratory habits of the Indians. Publication of a 52-page book, 800 copies, p. 439.

Spalding, March 16, 1840. Letter regarding his work with the Nez Percés.

37:14-15 (January, 1841). Abstract of the Report of the A. B. C. F. M., annual meeting September, 1840. Mentions members of each station. Brief progress report.

37:405 (September, 1841). "Letters have been received from the missionaries dated as late as 23rd March. At some of the stations the usual labors were going on prosperously, while at others there was opposition, and the prospects were disheartening."

37:436 (October, 1841). Letter from Doct. Whitman, March 28, 1841. Speaks of the work of the mission.

38:9-11 (January, 1842). Abstract of the Annual Report. Mention of the printing of the second book in the Nez Percés language.

39:14-15 (January, 1843). Abstract of the Annual Report. Gives the "destructive order" of the A. B. C. F. M. Mentions the coming of a papal priest for missionary work.

39:14 (January, 1843). Destructive order of the A. B. C. F. M. Cited by Bancroft, Oregon, v. 1, p. 341.

39:81-82 (February, 1843). Letter from Mr. Eells, March 1, 1841.

Gives information in regard to the missions.

39:356-359 (September, 1843). "Report of Doct. Whitman."

Introductory remarks. States the destructive order and that Whitman had gone East at the instance of the mission to consult the Prudential Committee in regard to it and that they had decided to continue operations without change. "Another object of Doct. Whitman in making the above mentioned visit, was to procure additional laborers." Nothing said of a political purpose. Whitman's report on the mission covers over two pages and is most interesting.

39:398 (October, 1843). "Doct. Whitman was one hundred miles west of Laramie's Fork, Black Hills, on the 20th

Missionary Herald—Continued.

of July. The Indians at his station were very anxious for his return. One of them said to Mrs. Whitman, 'O, that I could eat the word of God to the full!'

40:12 (January, 1844). Annual survey of the Mission. Encouraging progress reported at Waiilatpu and Clearwater. Arrival of the 1843 immigration. Printing press. Papists planning to occupy the country.

40:105 (March, 1844). Brief reference to Oregon mission. "Some fears of hostile movements had disturbed their quiet at one time.

40:175 (May, 1844). Letter from Whitman, November, 1843.

Account of his return trip and arrival at the mission. Urges need of a minister for Waiilatpu, one who could meet the Romanists. Need of a good class of immigrants. "This country must be occupied by Americans or foreigners; if it is by the latter, they will be mostly papists."

40:384-385 (November, 1844). Letter from Mr. Eells, March 23, 1844. Has much to say in regard to Indian character.

40:385-386 (November, 1844). Letter from Dr. Whitman, April 13, 1844. In regard to Indian disturbances.

41:11 (January, 1845). Annual survey of the missions of the Board. "Jealousy of the white people seems to be awakened among the Indians, which may affect the mission unfavorably."

41:56-57 (February, 1845). Letter from Mr. Spalding, April 8, 1841. Work and sickness.

41:284 (August, 1845). Quotes from a letter from Whitman in regard to examination of candidates for admission to the church.

42:13 (January, 1846). Annual survey. Reports that the natives are rapidly advancing in the knowledge of agriculture and the means of living comfortably.

43:12 (January, 1847). Annual survey. "While there is an increase of religious knowledge, there is also more of cavilling and opposition.....One of the gospels has been translated and printed."

44:11 (January, 1848). Annual survey.

44:104 (March, 1848). Brief report making mention of strong reinforcements to the Catholic mission.

44:237-241 (July, 1848). Letter from Mr. Spalding, dated January 8, 1848.

Gives brief biography of Whitman. Spalding tells of the massacre, of his escape and of the ransom of the captives. "Too much praise cannot be awarded to the Hudson's Bay Company, especially to Mr. Ogden, for their timely, prompt, judicious and Christian efforts. We owe it, under a kind Providence, to the efforts of Messrs. Ogden and Douglass that we are alive at this place today." Gives map of Oregon Territory.

Missionary Herald—Continued.

44:370 (October, 1848). Gloomy outlook reported for the mission.

45:12 (January, 1849). Annual survey. Taking over of the Methodist station at the Dalles. Kindness of H. B. Co.

45:68 (February, 1849). Rescue of Walker and Eells.

45:405 (November, 1849). "The efforts of the Board in behalf of these Indians may be considered as at an end."

46:13 (January, 1850). Annual survey. Formal statement of the close of the Oregon mission.

December, 1866. A six page article by Cushing Eells claiming political influence for Whitman. Cited by Bancroft, Oregon, v. 1, 341.

March, 1869, p. 76. Story that General Clark refused the Flatheads the 'Bible.' Says that Clark was a Catholic. Cited by Marshall, Acquisition of Oregon, Mss. v. 2, p. 21.

65:314-316 (October, 1869). Condemning Browne's Report, Exec. Doc. No. 38 (Brouillet) and the wrong done by Congress. Blames Catholics.

February and September, 1885. Articles by Rev. Thomas Laurie.

Replies to Victor and Evans. Same reprinted as a 24p. pamphlet. Astoria. Snyder. 1866.

Missionary review of the world. July and August, 1888. Cited by M. Eells in his list of Whitman references (Seattle Daily Times, April 12, 1903) as containing 11 pages of material by J. W. Bashford.

25:641-653 (September, 1902). Brain, Belle M. The true story of Marcus Whitman.

Illustrations. Map. Mowry cited as good authority.

Nation. 76:109 (February 5, 1903). Crandall, F. A. "Contentious public 'documents.'"

On the occasion of a reprint of Spalding's Executive Document, No. 37. Government should keep out of missionary squabbles. Same article in N. Y. Post, Feb. 7, 1903.

76:169-170 (February 26, 1903). Wilson, J. R. "Whitman and Oregon." Letter to the effect that people in Oregon have not accepted Bourne's conclusions in regard to Whitman. De Saint-Amant's testimony discussed.

New Haven Evening Register, February 19, 1901. Long article by J. Wilder Fairbank in which the name of Whitman is linked with that of Lincoln.

New York Christian Advocate, see Christian Advocate.

New York Evening Post, February 7, 1903. Crandall's "Contentious public 'documents'" as in the Nation of February 28, 1903.

Wilson's reply to Crandall.

New York Observer. October 25, 1866. Treat, S. B. A missionary patriot.

Speech at the meeting of the American Board. Eulogizes the missionaries. Says that Whitman got specimens of gold ore to prove the value of the country.

December 22, 1870. The Oregon mission and the U. S. Govt.

Calls for printing Spalding's antidote.

December 7, 1882.

December 21, 1882.

January 4, 1883.

January 11, 1883.

January 18, 1883.

January 25, 1883.

February 1, 1883.

The above seven articles written by Rev. William Barrows glorify Whitman as the Savior of Oregon. They were later thrown together as his "Oregon, the struggle for possession."

New York Sun. January 17, 1885 (?).

March 3, 1901. "A good statement of the legend and its summary execution at the hands of Prof. Bourne of Yale."

February 11, 1903. "The Marcus Whitman legend—demolished by Prof. Bourne of Yale and revived in a government document."

Deplores the reprint by the government of Spalding's Executive Document, No. 37.

March 15, 1908. Said to have contained $\frac{3}{4}$ column interview, in London, with Prof. Joseph Schafer of the University of Oregon. For results of Prof. Schafer's researches in the British Archives, see statement under American Historical Review, 14:79 (October, 1908).

New York Times Saturday Review of Books. March 12, 1904.

Dodd's review of Johnson's Century of Expansion.

March 19, 1904. W. F. Johnson replies stating that Everett had credited Whitman with saving Oregon.

March 26, 1904. Prof. Bourne calls for the proof.

New York Tribune, March 29, 1843. Said to have contained an editorial by Greeley on Whitman's visit to New York.

Copied in Quarterly of the Oregon Historical Society, 4:168-169 (June, 1903).

New York Voice. January 13, 1898. Saved Oregon story based upon Nixon.

Niles Register. A careful search through the entire file covering the period of Whitman's life in Oregon, barring an occasional missing number, failed to reveal any mention of Whitman. There is much relating to Oregon, especially Congressional action, speeches, etc.

North British Review, September, 1844.

The writer calls attention of the English to the necessity of colonizing Oregon. Quoted by John Minto in Transactions of the Oregon Pioneer Association for 1876, p. 36.

North Pacific Coast (New Tacoma, Wash).

1:85-87, 91 (March 1, 1880). Massacre.

1:101-103 (March 15, 1880). Massacre.

1:123-125 (April 1, 1880). Ride.

Three articles by Elwood Evans in regard to the life and services of Dr. Whitman. A critical examination of the saved Oregon story, written 20 years before Professor Bourne published "The legend of Marcus Whitman."

Northwest Magazine (St. Paul, Minn.?). August, 1895, p. 22. Contains favorable review of Nixon's How Marcus Whitman saved Oregon.

Occident. June 4, 1874. Whitman material in the form of resolutions. Clipping in the Spalding Scrapbook.

Ontario (N. Y.) County Times. November 26, 1902. Smith, Charles James. The Principal of the Rushville High School writes a long saved Oregon article but adds nothing new to the controversy.

Oquawka (Ill.) Spectator. Cited by Littell's Living Age as containing the letter of Josiah Osborn, dated April 7, 1848, in regard to the massacre. See Littell's Living Age, 19:66-67 (October 14, 1848).

Oregon American and Evangelical Unionist.

1, No. 1:12-15 (undated). Spalding, H. H. Letter dated Feb. 18, 1848, to the Editor of the Oregon Spectator.

In this letter Spalding explains why shortly after the massacre, he wrote favorably of McBean and the H. B. Co., his object being to secure good treatment for himself and the refugees. Now he is ready to tell the truth about the Catholics.

1, No. 2:23-27 (June 21, 1848). Letter from Alanson Hinman asking two pertinent questions in regard to Mr. McBean's conduct at the time of the massacre.

Spalding, H. H. History of the Waiilatpu massacre.

The first article in the Burnett series. Gives names of those present at the time of the massacre. States that many were there against Whitman's wishes.

1, No. 3:35-37 (July 5, 1848). Osborn, Josiah. Affidavit in regard to escape from massacre.

Throws blame upon Mr. McBean of the H. B. Co. for not showing greater hospitality.

1, No. 3:37 (July 5, 1848). "True American." Dr. Whitman's death foretold.

States that Mr. McBean had tried to buy Whitman's station shortly before the massacre and on Dr. Whitman's refusing to sell, he had said that the Indians would kill him if he staid.

Oregon American and Evangelical Unionist—*Continued.*

I, No. 3:38-40 (July 5, 1848). Correspondence between Spalding and Burnett in regard to their discussion of the Whitman massacre.

I, No. 4:49-54 (July 19, 1848). Spalding, H. H. History of the Waiilatpu massacre, continued.

Details of the massacre. Much in regard to the Catholic ladder.

I, No. 5:65-68 (August 2, 1848). Spalding, H. H. History of the Waiilatpu massacre, continued.

Note. In the file examined, pages 69-82 are missing.

I, No. 6:83-87 (?). Burnett, Peter H. Reply to Spalding.

Claims that Spalding has been unfair and underhanded.

I, No. 6:87-93 (?) "Review of Mr. Douglas' letter [continued]"

Anti-Catholic.

I, No. 7:106-108 (March 1, 1849). Spalding, H. H. History of the Waiilatpu massacre, continued.

Especially in regard to the escape of Messrs. Canfield and Kimble.

I, No. 7:108-109 (March 1, 1849). Anti-Catholic depositions in regard to threat to have Whitman killed.

I, No. 8:113-128 (May 23, 1849). Editorial note in regard to Burnett's running off with Charley, the printer. This is the end of the magazine. Entire number devoted to Anti-Catholic material.

Note. Copies of this magazine are exceedingly rare. With the exception of parts of No. 5 and No. 6, Mr. Bagley, of Seattle, has the complete file of 8 numbers. Whitman College Library has several numbers. The Oregon Historical Society has the complete file.

Oregon Historical Society. Quarterly.

1:41-45 (March, 1900). Robertson, James R. The genesis of political authority in Oregon.

Holds that Whitman was influential but not vital to the Oregon cause.

1:60-65 (March, 1900). Condon, Thomas. The process of selection in Oregon pioneer settlement.

"Doctor Whitman seems to have had a mild monomania on the subject of ox teams drawing plain Missouri wagons from Fort Independence to the Columbia at Wallula."

1:84-85 (March, 1900). Matthieu, F. X. Reminiscences collected by H. S. Lyman.

"In person he recalls Whitman as not very tall, rather slender in build, and of strongly Yankee style." Hair dark. Mention of McLoughlin's kindness to Whitman.

1:241-242 (Sept., 1900). Wilson, Joseph R. The Oregon question.

Credits Whitman with large political influence.

Oregon Historical Society—*Continued.*

1:351 (December, 1900). Young, F. G. The Oregon trail.

Speaking of Whitman, says, "He did go to Washington and he urged the importance of American interests in Oregon upon Pres. Tyler and some members of his cabinet."

1:379-81 (December, 1900). Applegate, Jesse. With the cow column in 1843.

Reprinted from the Transactions of the Oregon Pioneer Association for 1876.

2:268-83 (September, 1901). Hinman, Alanson. Reminiscences collected by James B. Robertson.

Hinman, at 79 years of age, discusses Whitman's aid to pioneers, relations with Catholics and the massacre. He was with Whitman at Waiilatpu in 1844-45. Was at the Dalles at the time of the massacre. Thinks Bourne was incorrect in his statements.

3:220 (Sept., 1902). Minto, John. Sheep husbandry in Oregon.

Sheep at the Waiilatpu Mission in 1841. Whitman taught the Indians spinning and weaving.

3:281 (Sept., 1902). Jory, James. Reminiscences collected by H. S. Lyman.

Brief mention of Whitman.

3:292 (Sept., 1902). Brown, Mrs. Tabitha. Reminiscences collected by Jane Kinney Smith.

Whitman's suggestion that Christian families could make provisions for schools by acquiring contiguous donation claims and giving up part of the land for this purpose.

3:329-335 (December, 1902). Himes, George H. History of the press of Oregon.

An interesting account of the arrival and use of the printing press at Lapwai.

4:78-79 (March, 1903). McCarver, M. M. Letter to Hon. A. C. Dodge of Iowa immediately after the arrival of the immigration of 1843. (Reprinted from the Ohio Statesman, Sept. 11, 1844, taken from the Iowa Gazette where it was originally printed).

Estimates Whitman's services in accompanying the party out. "His knowledge of the route was considerable."

4:84-85 (March, 1903). Wood, Tallmadge, B. Letter to Isaac Nash, dated Oregon City, December 23, 1847.

Attributes the massacre to the measles. "It was in consequence of this that Dr. Whitman was killed as they held a malice against the whites for bringing the disorder into the country."

4:168-169 (June, 1903). Editorial from the New York Daily Tribune of March 29, 1843.

Whitman visited the Tribune office while in New York. Mention is here made of his personal appearance and of his

Oregon Historical Society—*Continued.*

missionary zeal but nothing is said of a political significance to his appearance in the East nor of his interest in securing emigrants for Oregon. This editorial is said to have been copied in full in the Boston Advertiser of March 31, 1843.

4:169-170 (June, 1903). "Civis." Cruising on the Sound.

A communication published in the New York Spectator of April 5, 1843. Speaks of Whitman's rough appearance as he was seen on the boat between New York and Boston.

No mention is made of the object of his trip.

4:177 (June, 1903). Copy of a letter in Iowa Gazette, July 8, 1843, copied into the New York Tribune (weekly), August 5, 1843.

This letter dated Kansas River, June 3, 1843, has some bearing upon Whitman's connection with the emigration of 1843.

4:253-254 (Sept., 1903). Cone, Anson Sterling. Reminiscences secured by H. S. Lyman.

"Whitman was a good man, he had a heart like an ox."

4:259-260 (Sept., 1903). Hopkins, Mrs. Rebeka. Reminiscences secured by H. S. Lyman.

Mrs. Hopkins, the daughter of Peter D. Hall, was at the Whitman station during the massacre as a girl of five years. Remembers the appearance of the room.

5:43-44 (March, 1904). Minto, John. Antecedents of the Oregon pioneers and the light they throw on their motives.

Unimportant.

5:67, 76-77 (March, 1904). Burnett, Peter H. Recollections and opinions of an old pioneer.

5:303-305 (Sept., 1904). Burnett, Peter H. Recollections and opinions of an old pioneer.

Chapters 3, 4, 5, and 6 of Burnett's Recollections are reprinted in the Quarterly, the paging above given show the places where Whitman is mentioned.

7:96 (March, 1906). Johnson, Overton and Winter Wm. H. Route across the Rocky Mountains. (Reprinted.)

Brief mention of their arrival at Whitman's station.

7:190 (June, 1906). Johnson, Overton and Winter Wm. H. Route across the Rocky Mountains. (Reprinted.)

Corn growing at the Whitman mission.

8:403-405 (December, 1907). Munger, Asahel and Eliza. Diary of Asahel Munger and wife.

Conditions at the Station, September 2-3, 1843. A valuable side light.

9:107, 114-118, 125 (June, 1908). Elliott, T. C. " 'Doctor' Robert Newell: pioneer."

Newell pioneered the way for wagons from Fort Hall to Walla Walla. He named one of his sons "Marcus Whitman."

Oregon Native Son.

1:9 (May, 1899). Mentions Alice Whitman as the first white child born west of the Rockies.

1:27-29 (May, 1899). Letter dated Wailatpu, July 7, 1842, from Narcissa Whitman to Maria Pambrun.

Said not to have been previously published. Adds nothing to the Whitman controversy.

1:62 (June, 1899). Portraits of survivors of the Whitman massacre.

1:63-65 (June, 1899). Denny, Mrs. Owen N. An interview with a survivor of the Whitman massacre.

Mrs. Denny was a child at the mission and remembers the massacre.

1:126-129 (July, 1899). Hampton, F. Who saved Oregon?

"To acclaim the Doctor [Whitman] 'the Savior of Oregon' is to claim more than the facts will warrant." His mission to Washington may have been to secure aid from a "secret service fund."

1:311-314 (October, 1899). Frederick, S. H. A pioneer patriot.

An uncritical account of Whitman's career containing many errors of fact.

1:471-472 (February, 1900). Eells, Myron. Concerning Dr. Marcus Whitman.

In a letter to the editor of the *Native Son* contributing extracts from two letters written by Whitman, Mr. Eells maintains that Whitman claimed credit for the Americanization of Oregon.

1:573 (April, 1900). Hines, H. K. Some historical inaccuracies.

Statement in regard government of the Oregon Mission of the A. B. C. F. M. Whitman was not superintendent.

2:60 (June, 1900). Portraits of survivors of the massacre.

2:120-124 (July-August, 1900). Indian war history errors.

Myron Eells points out mistakes of Mrs. Victor. Somewhat bitter criticism of Mrs. Victor's "pretended history."

2:126-128 (July-August, 1900). Riddell, H. H. The Dalles, Oregon, 1858.

In regard to the transfer of the Dalles Mission in 1847 from the Methodists to Dr. Whitman.

2:145-149 (July-August, 1900). Walker, Cyrus H. Address before the Oregon Pioneer Association.

Mr. Walker, son of Rev. Elkanah Walker, was born at the mission, Dec. 7, 1838. His address has no bearing on controverted points.

2:273-275 (November, 1900). Bode, Minnie M. The Whitman massacre, November, 1847: to the survivors, June, 1897.

A poem. Illustrations of the scene of the massacre.

Oregon Pioneer Association. Transactions.

1874, p. 68, 81. Thornton, J. Quinn. History of the provisional government of Oregon.

Says Whitman saved Oregon, p. 68. Speaks of Whitman's influence in persuading Thornton to go to Washington to procure the passage of a law organizing territorial government for Oregon, p. 81.

1875, p. 28. Deady, Matthew P. Annual address.

Mentions the Congregational missions. Speaks of Whitman's return to the East but does not state its object.

p. 45, 47-48. Nesmith, J. W. Occasional address.

Mentions Whitman's visit to Washington "to intercede in behalf of the American interests on this coast," p. 45. Whitman as guide in 1843, p. 47-48.

1876, p. 63-64. Applegate, Jesse. A day with the cow column of 1843.

Speaks of Whitman "that good angel" of the emigrants.

1877, p. 22-23, 35-36. Evans, Elwood. Annual address.

Statements of Robert Newell in regard to the bringing of the first wagon to Walla Walla, in 1840. At the arrival at the mission, Whitman congratulates Newell on "having broken the ice." The Indians crowd around the wagons which they call "horse canoes."

Evans speaks in high terms of Whitman as a friend alike of Indian and emigrant.

p. 69-70. Atkinson, G. H. Rev. Elkinah Walker.

Brief references to the mission and the massacre.

1878, p. 15-16. Thornton, J. Quinn. Annual address.

Indian superstition is given as the cause of the Whitman massacre.

1880, p. 22-23. Nesmith, J. W. Annual address.

Whitman's personality. Massacre not instigated by the Catholics. Missionaries in general have been given undue credit for self-sacrifice.

p. 52-54. McLoughlin, John. Copy of a document written in McLoughlin's handwriting. Found among his papers.

McLoughlin warned Whitman before the massacre of Indian ill-feeling. Speaks of overhearing an Indian say, "It is good for us to kill these Bostons," which sentiment McLoughlin rebuked and which incident he reported to Whitman.

1881, p. 14-17. Crawford, Medorum. Occasional address.

A pioneer of 1842. Tells of his arrival at Dr. Whitman's as he was preparing to leave for the East. Gives Dr. W. direct credit for the immigration of 1843, which he says "practically settled the question of occupation by American citizens of this then disputed territory."

1882, p. 10-11, 22-23. Kelly, James K. Annual address.

Says Whitman was influential in saving Oregon to the Union. Mentions the massacre.

p. 74-75. Whitman quoted as authority for the statement that Oregon was a good wheat country.

Oregon Pioneer Association. Transactions—*Continued*.

1883, p. 18. Hill, W. Lair. Annual address.

Refers to Whitman and Benton as the prophets of Oregon.

1884, p. 32-35. Tolmie, W. Fraser. Letter to the Oregon Pioneer Association.

Written to correct misrepresentations of Gray and Barrows. Accounts for the massacre on grounds of Indian superstition. Some details of the watermelon incident when Spalding placed tartar emetic in watermelons to prevent the Indians from stealing them. Holds Catholic priests were blameless.

1888, p. 20-24. Condon, Thomas. Annual address.

Gives Whitman credit for demonstrating the possibility of a wagon road to Oregon.

p. 41, 48-50, 56. An unsigned sketch of Dr. John McLoughlin in which Whitman is given incidental eulogistic mention.

p. 71. Driver, I. D. Annual address before the Indian War veterans.

Brief mention of the Whitman massacre.

p. 114-116. Parrish, Edward Evans. Crossing the plains in 1844 (Diary).

Parrish worked for Dr. Whitman. Was at the mission from October 23 to November 2, 1844.

1889, p. 31-32. Kelley, James K. Occasional address. Whitman mission and massacre.

p. 79-80, 87-88a. Eells, Myra F. Journal kept while passing through the United States and over the Rocky Mountains in the Spring and Summer of 1838.

Mentions kindness of the H. B. Co. Arrives at the mission August 29. Description of Dr. Whitman's house. Some account of the missionary plans.

p. 91-93. McKay, W. C. Additional light on the Whitman matter.

Letter dated Pendleton, Oregon, Jan. 30, 1885, in which McKay says that he received a letter from Whitman dated at Washington, D. C., in 1843, which fact settles the discussion as to whether Whitman went to Washington.

p. 94-97. Lang, Herbert. The pioneer printing press of the Pacific Coast.

Story of the printing press brought from Honolulu to Spalding's station at Lapwai in 1839. This was the first printing press in the Pacific Northwest.

1890, p. 71. Mrs. Nancy Morrison, the Oregon pioneer woman.

An unsigned article. Mentions the incident of the Whitmans adopting the Sager children.

1891, p. 40-68. Whitman, Mrs. Marcus. A journey across the plains in 1836.

Covers June 27 to October 18, 1836. An extremely valuable source. Manuscript secured by Myron Eells from eastern relatives. Not published in full.

Oregon Pioneer Association. Transactions—*Continued.*

1891, p. 68-78. Whitman, Marcus. Letter to the Secretary of War, James M. Porter, written in 1843, enclosing synopsis of a proposed bill prepared by him, entitled "A bill to promote safe intercourse with the territory of Oregon, to suppress violent acts of aggression on the part of certain Indian tribes west of the Indian territory, Neochoc, better protect the revenue, for the transportation of the mail, and for other purposes."

These are copies from the original documents on file in the office of the Secretary of War and are extremely important in their bearing upon Whitman's political activity.

p. 79-176. Whitman, Mrs. Marcus. Letters written by Mrs. Whitman from Oregon to her relatives in New York.

These letters are full of interesting details in regard to every phase of the mission work. They are of first importance in the light they throw upon Whitman's acts and motives. They bear the following dates: For the year 1836, March 15, 28, 29, 30, 31, April 2, 4, 7, December 5, 8, 26; for the year 1837, March 30, May 2 and 3; for the year 1838, March 14, 28, April 11, May 10, Sept. 18, 25, 28, Oct. 3, 6; for the year 1839, Sept. 30 and Oct. 9; for the year 1840, April 30 and May 2; for the year 1841, Oct. 1, 6, 18, 19; for the year 1842, Feb. 2, 4, March 23, May 17, October 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 12, 14, 17, 22; and for the year 1843, February 7, March 6, May 27 and 28.

p. 177-179. Whitman, Marcus. Letters dated Shawnee Mission School, May 27, 1843, and May 28, 1843.

The second of these letters written to "Dear Brother Galusha" throws important light upon Whitman's connection with the emigration of 1843.

1893, p. 53-219. Whitman, Mrs. Marcus. Additional letters.

A total of sixty-seven letters written by Mrs. Whitman to Eastern relatives under dates ranging from January 1, 1840, to Oct. 12, 1847.

p. 64-65, 68-70, 109-110, 198-203. Whitman, Marcus. Letters.

Five letters under the following dates: May 16, 1844, April 8, 1844, June 4, 1836, May 15, 1846, and November 5, 1846. These letters throw light upon the estimate which Whitman placed upon his own work.

p. 83-86. Rogers, Andrew, Jr. Letters to Miss Jane A. Prentiss dated, Tshamakin, April 22, 1846.

Side light upon the Whitmans.

p. 93-103. Spalding, H. H. Letters dated Oregon City, April 6, 1848, "To Stephen Prentiss, Esq., and Mrs. Prentiss, the Father and Mother of the late Mrs. Whitman of the Oregon Mission."

Spalding's contemporaneous account of the massacre. Praises Mr. Ogden of the H. B. Co. for deliverance and ransom of the captives.

Oregon Pioneer Association. Transactions—*Continued*.

1895. p. 73-74. Barlow, Miss M. S. Reminiscences of Oregon pioneers.

Follows Gray and Barrows with the Indian delegation to St. Louis in 1832, H. B. Co.'s hostility to a wagon road and Whitman's interview with Webster and Tyler.

1896, p. 101. Shortess, Robert. First emigrants to Oregon.

Arrival of the 1839 immigration at the Whitman mission. States that Whitman's labors were thwarted by "Jesuitical and Popish intolerances."

p. 113-119. Young, J. Q. A. The Whitman massacre related by one of the survivors.

p. 120-128. Wilson, Mrs. E. M. The last day at Waiilatpue.

Memories of Mrs. Elizabeth Sager Helm who was in the massacre, aged eleven years.

p. 129-130. Himes, Geo. H. List of all present at Waiilatpue at the time of the massacre.

From a list made by Peter Skeen Ogden of the Hudson's Bay Company. Gives ages and some other information.

1897, p. 61-62. Barnett, John. Occasional address.

Eulogium upon Dr. Whitman. Implies that Whitman went East in 1842-43 to influence the government to secure Oregon to the United States.

p. 106-120. Eells, Myron. Rev. H. H. Spalding, Mrs. E. H. Spalding and Mrs. R. J. Spalding.

Covers various points in the history of the Whitman mission.

p. 130-140. Eells, Myron. Mrs. Mary Richardson Walker. Some information in regard to the Whitman station.

1900, p. 35-48. Walker, Cyrus H. Occasional address.

Walker was born at the station, December 7, 1838. Quotes from his mother's diary. Has some memories of the time of the massacre.

1902, p. 100-103. McBride, T. A. Annual address.

Asserts that Oregon was safe long before Whitman's ride, that in fact it was never in danger.

1903, p. 189-195. Kimball, Nathan. Recollections of the Whitman massacre.

The story of a survivor. Gives harrowing details but adds little information upon controverted points.

Oregon Spectator. December 10, 1847. Letter from Hinman to Abernathy in regard to the massacre. see Bancroft, Ore. 1:667, note.

January 20, 1848. Contains Gov. Abernathy's letter of thanks to Peter Skeen Ogden for rescuing the captives of the Whitman massacre. List is given of those massacred. Cited by Bancroft, Oregon, v. 1, p. 647-648.

Oregon Statesman (Salem). August 11, 1855. Has been cited as containing a statement to the effect that Spalding was insane.

Oregonian (Portland). November 6-7, 1884. Mrs. Victor on Marcus Whitman. Important article with ample footnote references. Whitman's political influence questioned.

December 9, 1884. Reply by E. C. Ross.

December 26, 1884. Elwood Evans states that Whitman's journey had no political influence.

January 11, 1885. M. Eells' reply to Mrs. Victor and Elwood Evans.

February 1, 1885. W. H. Gray to the rescue. This article was reprinted as a pamphlet. Portland. 1885.

February 8, 1885. Eells replies to Evans.

February 15, 1885. E. C. Ross.

March 15, 1885. Evans replies to Ross. Long article.

March 20, 1885. Evans again.

May 21, 1885. M. Eells replies to Evans.

October 27, 1895. Hines, H. K. "An extended review of the Whitman romance."

Copied from the Pacific Christian Advocate of October 24, 1895. Claims that Whitman did not save Oregon.

November 21, 1895. Himes, George H. Reply to H. K. Hines' criticism of Nixon et al.

An able defense of pro-Whitman statements.

February 17, 1897. Regarding Whitman monument with an Ogden document about the massacre.

January 30, 1898. Regarding the reinterment on January 29 of the bones of the victims of the massacre.

September 1, 1901. M. Eells replies to Bourne.

March 26, ? . Bourne's article from the Sunday School Times.

September 3, 1902. Marshall's review of Mowry's "Marcus Whitman." Long article entitled "Evisceration of Dr. W. A. Mowry's book on the Whitman myth."

October 26, 1902. Mowry's reply to Marshall.

January 18, 1903. M. Eells replies to Marshall.

February 2, 1903. Prof. Schafer on the status of the Whitman question. In the same number C. Johnson in an article "Examining the myth" stands by Marshall.

February 8, 1903. Marshall defends his review of Mowry.

March 29, 1903. Professor Schafer replies to Marshall.

May 31, 1903. M. Eells reviews Bourne.

September 13, 1903} Marshall on the authorship and

September 20, 1903} value of the account of the migra-

September 27, 1903} tion of 1843 to Oregon, which was

published as Part 2, of Wilkes, Geo. "History of Oregon." N. Y. 1845. Says Burnett kept the journal. States that Burnett's Old Pioneer was written immediately after he had heard and been influenced by the Whitman saved Oregon story.

Oregonian (Portland)—*Continued.*

November 1, 1903. Professor Schafer discusses the value of Wilkes' Oregon as a Whitman source.

March 26, 1905.	} Marshall's Hudson's Bay Co's. Archives furnish no support to the Whitman saved Oregon story.
August 20, 1905.	
August 27, 1905.	
September 3, 1905.	

August 13, 1905.	} Seven pure fictions of the Whitmanites.
August 20, 1905.	
August 27, 1905.	

September 10, 1905.	} Seven mistakes of Marshall.
December 10, 1905.	
December 17, 1905.	

July 8, 1906.	} Marshall's reply entitled, "Rev. Myron Eells finds a mare's nest."
July 15, 1906.	

August 5, 1906. Eells, M. Long article in regard to the Whitman monument debt.

March 10, 1907.	} Echoes of the controversy by C. T. Johnson.
May 5, 1907.	

Outburst (Spokane, Wash.). February 8, 1896. "How Durham saved Whitman."

Mr. Durham, editor of the Spokesman-Review, has evidently taken part in the Whitman controversy, but the compiler has not examined the files of this newspaper.

Outlook, 57:879-880 (December 4, 1897). Dr. Marcus Whitman. Notice of the celebration of the 50th anniversary of the massacre. Credits the saved Oregon story.

89:199 (May 23, 1908). Bruce H. Addington. Thomas Hart Benton and the occupation of Oregon.

Alludes to the Whitman "legend." States that Whitman went East to save his mission, not Oregon. In reply to the emphasis here placed upon Benton's services, see letter of T. C. Elliott of Walla Walla, Wash., in Outlook, 89:869-870 (August 15, 1908).

Overland Monthly. o. s. 1:127-133 (August, 1868). Applegate, Jesse. A day with the cow column.

Reminiscences of Whitman and the migration of 1843. Often quoted.

o. s. 3:148-159 (August, 1869). Victor, Mrs. F. F. Manifest destiny of the West.

In this article, Mrs. Victor sanctions the Walla Walla dinner story with the announcement of the Red River Immigration as a basis for Whitman's ride.

o. s. 6:297-306 (April, 1871). St. Mathew, John H. The Northwest boundary.

Whitman's ride. Condemns the H. B. Co. Says Whitman's devotion to his country was probably the cause of the massacre.

Pacific.

May 25, 1865.	}	Spalding, H. H. History of Indian affairs among the Nez Perces.
June 1, 1865.		
June 8, 1865.		
June 15, 1865.		
June 22, 1865.		
June 29, 1865.		
July 6, 1865.		

September 14, 1865. Early missionary labors among the Indians of Oregon.

September 28, 1865. Two missionary ladies saved this Coast to the United States of America. Dr. Whitman's services to the emigrant route.

October 19, 1865. Dr. Whitman's winter journey.

November 9, 1865. Dr. Whitman's successful mission at Washington. The codfishery story.

Spalding's original version of the Saved Oregon story. Has been often cited as the first printed account of the "Whitman legend."

Note. Seven out of these eleven articles are scrapped in the Whitman College Library. Verbatim copies are given in Marshall's Acquisition of Oregon, Mss. v. 2, p. 108-118. Type-written copies are also in the Marshall Collection owned by Mr. C. B. Bagley of Seattle.

60:17-18 (September 7, 1905). Himes, George H. Oregon letter.

Refers to the Historical Congress in Portland at which both Bourne and Marshall were present. Expresses the hope that all of the Oregon correspondence of the American Board may soon be published.

58:10-11 (July 30, 1908). Himes, George H. Letter in regard to the death of Alanson Hinman, July 20, 1908. Gives some account of his connection with the Oregon Mission and estimates the value of his recollections.

Pacific Advance (Seattle, Wash.), 1, No. 10 (December, 1895). Eells, Myron. Who saved Oregon?

Long article scoring H. K. Hines and defending his own position in regard to Whitman.

Pacific Christian Advocate. December 13, 1883.

Cited by Mrs. Pringle in the Willamette Farmer of February 1, 1884, as containing a review of Barrow's Oregon by Mr. Hines in which the services of the Methodist missionaries are overestimated while the Congregationalists do not get their share of credit.

October 24, 1895. Hines, H. K. An extended review of the Whitman romance.

Copied in the Oregonian of October 27, 1895. Criticised by Geo. H. Himes in the Oregonian of November 21, 1895.

Pacific Monthly and Official Gazette (Portland, Ore.), No. 2, p. 8-10 (December, 1879). Scraps of Oregon history.

Mr. William T. Newby, a pioneer of 1843, says the impelling cause of that immigration was the introduction in Congress the previous year of Senator Linn's Donation bill. States that Senator Linn had widely distributed the Lewis and Clark Journals. Whitman, tho a good man, Mr. Newby considers has been overestimated.

No. 3, p. 97-100 (January, 1880). Story of the adventures of 16 pioneers sent by Governor Abernathy in January, 1848, to California to secure aid to fight the Indians—as a result of the Whitman massacre which is here mentioned.

Pacific Wave (Published by the Students of the University of Wash.) May 19, 1905. Whitworth, George F. Lecture to the students of the University of Washington on the Early history of Oregon territory.

Purpose of the ride was to save Oregon.

Pearson's Magazine. 9:523. Raine, William Macleod. Story of the states: Oregon.

Avoids the controversy.

Pioneer and Historical Society of Oregon. Proceedings.

1875, p. 13-15. Gray, W. H. Report on the Whitman monument fund. States the attempt of Elwood Evans to have the territory of Washington erect a monument to Whitman.

p. 21-24. Atkinson's address on Whitman.

Gives Walla Walla dinner story.

1876, p. 5-12. Atkinson's "American Colonist in Oregon," address at Astoria, February 22, 1876.

Saved Oregon. Walla Walla dinner.

p. 13-15. Lovejoy, A. Lawrence. Narrative of the winter trip of Dr. Marcus Whitman, across the Rocky Mountains, 1842. (Letter to Dr. Atkinson, dated Oregon City, February 14, 1876.

An important Whitman source which has been often copied.

1877, p. 5-12. Gray, W. H. President's address.

Much about Whitman. Attacks the Catholics. States that Whitman's ride to Washington was the cause of his death later on.

Portland Oregonian, see Oregonian.

Portland Weekly News. May 17, 1883. Hill, Almorán. Estimate of Whitman cited by Marshall, Acquisition of Oregon, Mss. v. 2, p. 468-470.

Prattsburg (New York) Advertiser. March 26, 1869. Story of Whitman's interview with Webster in which he says that Simpson is then at Washington and that they are planning to trade Oregon for a codfishery.

Clipping of this article is in the Spalding Scrapbook at Whitman College Library.

Puyallup (Wash.) Valley Tribune. February 20, 1904, to January 7, 1905. Montgomery, Robert. History of the Puyallup.

Contains much material relating to Whitman, upon the negative side. Complete file has not been examined.

Recorder (Boston). May 4, 1843. Cited by Marshall, Acquisition of Oregon, Mss. v. 2, p. 450, as containing a short statement to the effect that Dr. Whitman of the Oregon Mission had lately been in Boston and had returned to the field of his labors.

Revue des Deux Mondes. Mai 15, 1843, p. 538. Cited by Bourne. Essays in historical criticism, p. 79, as showing that even the French writers realized the importance which the United States placed upon the Oregon territory.

Sacramento Union. November 16, 1864. Cited by Marshall, Acquisition of Oregon, Mss. v. 2, p. 106, as containing the third printed version of the saved Oregon story, written by S. A. Clarke.

July 10, 1869. In regard to "Protestantism in Oregon." In the Spalding scrapbook.

Salem (Ore.) Statesman. August 18, 1895. Victor, Mrs. F. F. "Revival of the Whitman Romance."

San Francisco Call. July 14, 1901. Review of Mowry.

September 1, 1895. Nixon replies to Mrs. Victor's criticism of his book.

September 8, 1895. Mrs. Victor replies.

San Francisco Chronicle. August 30, 1896. "Claiming too much." A review of Mowry.

July 14, 1901. A review of Nixon.

San Francisco Daily Herald. June 1, 1850. Cited by Bancroft, Oregon, v. 1, p. 667, in regard to the Whitman massacre.

Sandwich Island News. 2:54-55. Said to have contained an account of the massacre.

Seattle Daily Times. January 4, 1901.

April 12, 1903. } Bagley, C. B. Beginning and growth
April 19, 1903. } of organized government in the Northwest. Contains a list of references prepared by Myron Eells. Mr. Bagley has high praise for Whitman, the missionary, but does not credit him with having political aspirations.

September 12, 1905. An account of the naming of the Seward School in Seattle. This school had been unofficially called the "Whitman School," but objection was made to the name on account of the Whitman controversy.

June 21, 1908, Magazine section, p. 3. A full page article with lurid illustrations of the mission and the massacre. Announces a movement towards placing statues of Whitman and Stevens in the Rotunda of the Capitol Building in Washington.

Seattle Post-Intelligencer. April 14, 1882. Letter from M. Eells in regard to Whitman's family.

February 26, 1885 (Weekly). Article by M. Eells.

October 22, 1897. Account of the disinterment of bones on Oct. 21 from the grave of the victims of the Whitman massacre. Gold in the tooth of Whitman's skull.

November 21, 1897. Article by Professor Edmond S. Meany on the occasion of the 50th anniversary of the Whitman massacre. Written to arouse interest in the Whitman monument fund.

December 8, 1897. "Did Whitman save Oregon?" Report of Father Flohr's lecture at Walla Walla in which he took a negative view.

December 12, 1897. Twyman O. Abbott suggests that Mt. Rainier be rechristened in honor of Dr. Marcus Whitman. Submits an act for presentation to Congress providing for such change.

February 10, 1898. Eells, M. "Justice to the memory of the worthy dead." Says Spalding was so busy fighting the Catholics that he couldn't get the Whitman story published until 1863. States that the Oregon newspapers would not admit it to their columns.

March 29, 1899. Sherwood, Laveine. "The ride that saved Oregon." A poem.

December 29, 1899. Cox, H. R. Address on the history of Washington.

Saved Oregon story.

March 19, 1905. Diary of Mrs. H. H. Spalding.

November 28, 1907. Account of the 60th anniversary of the Whitman massacre.

August 27, 1908, Section 1, p. 8. Turner, George. Address before the American Bar Association in Seattle, August 26, 1908, on "The acquisition of the Pacific Northwest."

Saved Oregon Story. Walla Walla dinner with the start for Washington next day. States that Whitman met Webster, Tyler, Calhoun and Benton at the National Capitol.

Seattle Public Library Bulletin. 5:67-68 (September, 1905).

Banks, Mary. Reading list on "Dr. Marcus Whitman."

Spokesman-Review (Spokane, Wash.). November 26, 1905. "John A. Stoughton of Cheney, Wash., declares Whitman told him facts."

Mr. Stoughton was an emigrant of 1843. At the age of 75, he tells the saved Oregon story with some variations to Barrows. States that Whitman saw Webster and President Polk! and got a delay of the treaty then pending with England.

Sunday School Times. August 2, 1902. Controversy opened.

August 9, 1902. Griffis, W. E. "Marcus Whitman and his wagon wheel."

August 23, 1902. Weed, G. L. "My memories of Marcus Whitman."

Sunday School Times—*Continued.*

"Three W's—Whitman, woman, wagon—helped to save Oregon. That wagon may be compared without irreverence to the ark—Need fancy be restrained if Women's Missionary Boards find in the two cherubim of the ark symbols of the two women in the wagon—Mrs. Whitman and Mrs. Spalding."

September 27, 1902. Professor Lamberton questions whether Whitman really went East to save Oregon. The editor of the Times calls for evidence.

November 1, 1902. Bourne's article based largely on the records of the A. B. C. F. M.

November 15, 1902. Mowry and Jonathan Edwards take part.

November 22, 1902. Letter from Eells.

November 29, 1902. Controversy continued.

December 13, 1902. Controversy continued.

December 29, 1902. Controversy continued.

January 10, 1903. Controversy continued.

January 24, 1903. Controversy continued.

Tacoma Ledger. November 12, 1899. Mrs. Prentiss Whitman.

Union Central Advocate (Cincinnati, Ohio). June-July, 1905. Saved Oregon story.

Upto the Times (Walla Walla, Wash.). 1:199-202 (February, 1907). "The great day of '43." Saved Oregon story.

Walla Walla Statesman. February 9, 1866. Spalding, H. H. In this number begins a series of articles about the Oregon mission. They are interesting but must be read with caution.

February 16, 1866. Spalding, continued.

February 23, 1866. Spalding, continued.

March 2, 1866. Spalding, continued.

March 9, 1866. Spalding, continued. Massacre.

March 16, 1866. Wm. McBean under date of March 12, 1866, writes to correct "palpable misrepresentations" of Mr. Spalding in regard to Mr. Hall. Defends himself.

March 23, 1866. Spalding, continued. Escape of Mr. Osborne and family.

March 30, 1866. Spalding continues the massacre. Deposition of Miss Bewley. Charges against Brouillet.

Letter from McBean in which he says: "It is passing strange that he [Spalding] should make it his study and ambition to abuse and insult the very persons who were his best friends in the hour of danger; I shall do him the justice to believe that he is either mad or crazy."

April 6, 1866. Spalding continues the massacre.

April 13, 1866. Brouillet on the Whitman massacre. Copy of a letter to Col. Gilliam, dated Fort Vancouver, March 24, 1848.

Walla Walla Statesman—*Continued.*

Note. A complete bound file of the Walla Walla Statesman covering the above dates is contained in the private library of Mr. C. B. Bagley of Seattle.

April 15, 1901. Allen, D. C. Whitman was not the prime mover in the emigration of 1843.

May 17, 1905. Account of the address of Rev. George A. Whitworth before the students of the University of Washington, Seattle, May 16, 1905. Mr. Whitworth's subject was the "Early missionary history of the state," and he took the traditional view of Whitman.

Walla Walla Union. September 9, 1893. Nixon defends his position on the Whitman question.

September 30, 1893. Call for material for Whitman Historical Society.

December 1, 1897. Memorial edition. Addresses by Dr. James R. Wilson, Rev. W. H. Scudder and others. Reminiscences, etc.

December 7, 1897. Address of Father Flohr. Negative.

November 3, 1904. Interview with President Penrose in which he announces new evidence from the H. B. Co's Archives.

November 30, 1904. Anniversary address on Whitman.

January 19, 1905. Unimportant.

May 12, 1905. Honoring Nixon at Whitman College.

Walla Walla (Daily) Union-Journal. August 10, 1891? (Cited by Lyman, History of Walla Walla Co., p. 42, as August 15).

Contains copy of Whitman's letter to the Secretary of War enclosing synopsis of a proposed bill.

Washington Catholic. May 26, 1883. Review of Myron Eells' History of Indian missions on the Pacific Coast. Roasts his treatment of Catholics in connection with the Whitman massacre.

Washington Historian (Tacoma, Wash.). 65-70 (January, 1901).

134-138 (April, 1901). Two articles by Myron Eells upon the life of Asa Bowen Smith. Refers to Smith's work at the Whitman mission. Catholic controversy brought up.

138-141 (April, 1901). An unsigned sketch of Perrin B. Whitman in which he is made to say that Dr. Whitman said at his father's house that he took the great risk of the mid-winter ride across the continent "to stay the completion of the Ashburton treaty then pending."

Washington Historical Quarterly. 1:39-41 (October, 1906). Bagley, Clarence B. Our first Indian war.

Exonerates H. B. Co. from any responsibility for the Whitman massacre. Gives a list of those killed.

1:49 (January, 1907). Dovell, W. T. The pathfinder.

Allusion to Whitman's ride implying that its object was political.

Washington Historical Quarterly—*Continued.*

1:151 (April, 1907). Howell, John Ewing. Diary of an emigrant of 1845.

Under date of September 17, 1845, Mr. Howell has this entry: "Trav. and camped on the Umatalow river.....Dr. Whitman and lady visited our camp this morning and travelled with us and camped with us. He had a wagon-load of flour along not bolted \$8 pr. 100 lbs."

1:209-216 (July, 1907). Johnson, C. T. Daniel Webster, Lord Ashburton and Old Oregon.

Codfishery story discussed. Writer contends that altho Webster was an inveterate fisherman, he had no serious thought of bartering Oregon for any purpose whatever.

2:24-27 (October, 1907). Eells, Edwin. The Whitman monument.

Gives a history of the monument with a plea for funds to pay off the indebtedness.

2:132-145 (January, 1908). Eells, Edwin. Heroes and heroines of long ago.

Says it was the Macedonian cry that saved Oregon.

2:195-208 (April, 1908). Johnson, C. T. Evolution of a lament.

A critical discussion of the various versions of the Macedonian cry.

2:256 (April, 1908). Letter of Archibald McDonald dated Colville, 25th Jan'y, 1837.

Alludes to the Mission settlements of Whitman and Spalding.

2:260 (April, 1908). Letter from Peter Skeen Ogden to John McLeod, dated Western Caledonia, Feb'y 25th, 1837.

This interesting letter shows that in spite of the uniform courtesy extended to missionaries and other settlers from United States, they were sometimes bored by their presence. "We had an assortment of Am. Missionarys the Rev. Mr. Spalding & Lady two Mr. Lees & Mr. Shepard surely clergymen enough when the Indian population is now so reduced but this is not all there are also five more Gent. as follows 2 in quest of Flowers 2 killing all the birds in the Columbia & 1 in quest of rocks and stones all these bucks came with letters from the President of the U. States and you know it would not be good policy not to treat them politely they are a perfect nuisance."

Washington Pioneer Association. Proceedings, 1903-1904. Seattle. 1904. p. 35-40.

Eells, Myron. The trials and heroisms of the pioneer women.

Mrs. Whitman and Mrs. Spalding with mention of the ride.

Well Spring. August 30, 1902. Brain, Belle M. Marcus Whitman, the patriot.

Saved Oregon story.

Westshore (Portland, Ore.). 14:78 (February, 1888). Anderson, A. Jay. Whitman's ride.

A poem in nine stanzas with the theme of "Saved the states their Oregon."

15:22-25 (January, 1889). Wells, Harry L. The genealogy of Oregon.

Says that Whitman did not originate the emigration of 1843.

Whitman College Pioneer, 7, No. 4:30 (October, 1902). States that Prof. Lyman has been asked to write the Whitman story for the American Antiquarian.

Whitman College Quarterly. 1:1-18 (January, 1897). "A new chapter in the acts of the apostles."

An unsigned article giving the full saved Oregon story, with details of the Macedonian cry, the flag raising, the attempt of the H. B. Co. to stop Whitman's wagon and the Walla Walla dinner.

1:18-20 (January, 1897). The Whitman family. Claims that Abraham Lincoln and ex-Governor Russell of Mass. were scions of the Whitman family.

1, No. 2:17-28 (April, 1897). Wilson, Mrs. E. M. The last day at Waiilatpu.

Reminiscences of Mrs. Elizabeth Sager Helm.

1, No. 3:17-20 (October, 1897). An interview with Mr. B. F. Nichols, September 24, 1897.

Recollections of the Whitman mission. (See also vol. 2, No. 1 (March, 1898), p. 33-35.

1, No. 3:21-24 (October, 1897). Parker, Samuel J. Rev. Samuel Parker and the Oregon Mission.

Tells of Whitman's stopping at Ithaca on his way to Washington.

1, No. 4:1-51 (December, 1897). Whitman Anniversary. Eulogistic addresses.

1, No. 4:52-53 (December, 1897). Hauerbach, O? A. Poem on Whitman "Written for the Whitman memorial celebration by a distinguished editor who wishes his name withheld."

2, No. 1:1-32 (March, 1898). Eells, M. The foundations of the Whitman "myth."

Enlarged from the Seattle Post-Intelligencer of January 6, 1898.

2, No. 2:20-28 (June, 1898). Lowell, Stephen A. The Indians of the Whitman massacre.

2, No. 2:29-32 (June, 1898). "Statement of Edward H. Lenox.

2, No. 2:33-37 (June, 1898). Interview with Perrin B. Whitman at Lewiston, Idaho, April 27, 1898. (Continued in the October number, p. 35-37).

2, No. 2:48 (June, 1898). Chapman, Katherine E. "At Whitman's grave." A poem.

Whitman College Quarterly—*Continued.*

2, No. 4:1-17 (December, 1898). Eells, Myron. Rev. Henry Harmon Spalding. (First paper).

Contains Whitman material.

2, No. 4:21-26 (December, 1898). "Massacre at Whitman mission," by Helen M. Church—a survivor.

2, No. 4:26-29 (December, 1898). Copy of a letter of Marcus Whitman written to H. F. Wisewell, Naples, Ontario Co., New York, dated Fort Vancouver, Oregon, June 29, 1845.

3, No. 1:3-18 (March, 1899). Eells, Myron. Rev. Henry Harmon Spalding, continued.

Intimates that Spalding, as opposed to Whitman, believed in getting the Indians to settle down and cease their migratory habits.

3, No. 2:3-18 (June, 1899). Eells, Myron. The Spalding article continued.

3, No. 2:19-24 (June, 1899). Letters of Marcus Whitman to Rev. S. Parker.

The first of these letters is dated at Vancouver, September 18, 1836, and tells of the trip out to the mission.

The second letter is dated at Walla Walla, under dates of October 8 and October 15, 1836, and tells of the locating of the mission. Speaks of the cooperation of the H. B. Co.

3, No. 3:22 (October, 1898). Eells, Myron. The Spalding article concluded.

Tells of the preparation of Spalding's Executive Document, No. 37. Says that Spalding read the proof sheets in the Government Printing Office and that half or more of the pamphlets were carried off or destroyed. Gives list of Spalding's writings.

3, No. 3:30 (October, 1899). Eigler, Mary L. Marcus Whitman.

A poem.

Willamette Farmer, February 1, 1884. Pringle, Mrs. C. S. "An old pioneer."

Insists on giving Whitman and the Congregationalists fair credit and not to overestimate the Methodists as did Mr. Hines in reviewing Barrow's Oregon in the *Pacific Christian Advocate*, December 13, 1883.

Yale Alumni Weekly. 17:642 (March 25, 1908). Hart, Albert Bushnell. The literary career of Edward G. Bourne.

"Though not the first to question the preposterous claims made by some people for Whitman as the savior of Oregon, he was the first to criticise the documents seriatim, and to show by undeniable testimony that a myth had been formed in the midst of the most recent history."